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Mapping mobility – pathways, institutions and structural effects of youth mobility

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Survey (MOVE-SUF-SD1) and Online Snowball Survey

(MOVE-SUF-SD2)

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1.Introduction

This document presents the deliverable Scientific Use File and Codeplan (D.4.4) of the MOVE Project Survey (Work Package 4) that has received funding from the European Union’s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No. 649263.

The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a research-informed contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility through the identification of ways of good practice thus fostering sustainable development and wellbeing. The consortium of MOVE is built up of nine partners within six countries: Luxembourg, Germany, Hungary, Norway, Romania and Spain.

This deliverable is presented in one document in .pdf format for the European Commission’s technical requirements. The MOVE project has voluntarily opted to be part of the H2020 Open Research Data Pilot (ORD pilot), of which the objective is to make research data findable, accessible, interoperable and re-usable (FAIR). After completion of the project (May 2018) these documents will be deposited at the data repository datorium of GESIS (“Gesellschaft Sozialwissenschaftlicher Infrastruktureinrichtungen”) at the Leibnitz Institute for Social Sciences in Cologne with a year embargo. When uploaded into GESIS this file will be presented following its guidelines, containing user guide on how to access and download the public scientific use file, codeplan, questionnaires of both surveys in English (attached here as an Annex), questionnaires in all additional 9 languages, and the two datasets MOVE-SD1-2017 (Online Survey Panel), MOVE-SD2-2017 (Online Snowball Survey) in .sav and .RData.

Within the Work Package 4 (Online Survey) and under the lead of Partner no.7 Ilustre Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ceincias Políticas y Sociología, two datasets were obtained through an online survey. The first one (MOVE-DS1-2017) was obtained via an online panel survey (n=5,499) subcontracted on the basis of best value for money to GfK (Art. 13 AMGA) after two open calls (published January the 4th and March 11th 2016). The second one (MOVE-SD2-2017) was obtained through a snowball sampling, self-selected, online survey, targeting only young people (aged 18-29) who have had a mobility experience (n=3,207) to explore their mindsets, experiences and motivations regarding mobility, and barriers or reasons that hold non-mobile young participants in their countries.

The data generated will be used for four deliverables within Work Package 4: Report on Socio-Demographic Data of Completed Survey (D.4.3), Scientific Use File and Code Plan (D.4.4), the Descriptive Analysis Report (D.4.5) and the Public work package Report (D.4.7). The data obtained through the MOVE survey will be useful for scholars interested in mobility and youth studies, but also for policymakers and other stakeholders in the EU countries, helping them to



better develop their programs addressing youth and mobility. The data collection and production is relevant for Social Sciences in general, Political Science, Sociology, Social Psychology and Educational Science; particularly for the fields which study mobility and migration, European studies, youth studies and work studies.

The scientific use file (SUF) is compiled on the basis of these datasets: the panel survey dataset (MOVE-SD1-2017) and the snowball dataset (MOVE-SD2-2017). For both datasets and related procedures, data was collected and treated complying with ethical principles and relevant national, EU and international legislation, including the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2010/C 83/02, esp. Article 1, 3, 7, 8, 13), the European Convention on Human Rights and its Supplementary Protocols, the European Code of Conduct for Research Integrity and the European Data Protection Directive (Directive 95/46/EC). The subcontracting partner for the online panel rigorously followed the International Esomar Code of Ethics as well as the same ethical rules as laid down in the Grant Agreement.

Due to ethical requirements we aimed for population within an age-range of 18-29.

‘Mobility’ was defined as having been abroad for a reason different than tourism or visiting relatives longer for at least 2 weeks in order to include all the types of mobility studied in the project, such as pupil’s exchange, voluntary service, etc.

The survey targets young people who have any of the six countries of the project consortium nationalities (Germany, Hungary, Luxembourg, Norway, Romania and Spain) or who have attended their secondary school, A-levels (last year of studies if they did not finish secondary studies) in any of the six countries of the project consortium.

In line with the strategy established in Work Package 2 we are considering mobility to all EFTA countries and not only consortium countries.

The main research question is: How can the mobility of young people be good both for socio-economic development and for individual development of young people, and what are the factors that foster/hinder such beneficial mobility?

Based on an interdisciplinary and multilevel research approach the main objectives of MOVE are to:

1. Carry out a comprehensive analysis of the phenomenon of mobility of young people in the EU



2. Generate systematic data about young people’s mobility patterns in Europe based on qualitative case studies, a mobility survey and on secondary data analysis
3. Provide a quantitative integrated database on European youth mobility
4. Offer a data based theoretical framework in which mobility can be reflected, thus contributing to the scientific and political debates
5. Explore factors that foster and factors that hinder good practice based on an integrative approach with qualitative and quantitative evidence
6. Provide evidence-based knowledge and recommendations for policy makers through the development of good-practice models

The study of migrations has been traditionally challenging methodologically speaking. Several scholars have pointed out a gap between qualitative and quantitative methods, suggesting to draw from “more than one paradigm of associated methodology” (Bakewell 2010). With the aim of filling this gap, we developed a complex methodology study, encompassing both qualitative and quantitative methods, designing a triangulation methodology with three stages: a first step in which a set of case studies obtained the clues to disentangle the behavioral patterns that trigger individuals as agents to make the decision of migrating; in parallel, a comparative study based on macro level analysis was carried out; in the third stage, the one about which this document is about, we ran an online survey to ask mobile and non-mobile young populations their mind-sets, experiences and motivations regarding mobility, as well as about the barriers, fears or reasons that hold non-mobile young participants in their countries.

To accomplish this third stage, we have designed a dual strategy in order to maximize the outcome of the quantitative analyses. Being aware of the lack of an actual census of young people on the move, especially when considering the whole variety of mobility types and the differences in the Internet and online social network use, we applied a mixed-method data collecting process through the development of a dual strategy: an online survey panel which allowed us to study mobile and non-mobile young people in their countries – a proportional sample based on the population’s sex and age group distribution –, and complemented this approach connecting directly with young people from the participant countries, who had or have been experiencing a mobility process at the time of the conduction of the survey through a web-based, self-selected, snowball process.



1.1.Objectives of the Surveys

Table 1: Survey objectives

Number	Objective
O.4.1	To find out about the role and value of information and support services for young people and their decision making process to go abroad.
O.4.2	To explore the role of transnational networks for support and as potential "pull factors" for mobility.
O.4.3	To examine the agency at young people with mobility experience and without it.
O.4.4	To study the formation of social capital and the dimensions of social inequality of young mobile people and their effects on future perspectives and the reproduction of social inequality.
O.4.5	To investigate the formation of identity by those mobile young people compared to non-mobiles.
O.4.6	To examine the career-plans of young people and the binding to remain committed to the home country (e.g. sending of money, supporting the family, etc.)
O.4.7	To get insights into the (re-)production of social inequality concerning mobility and immobility looking at the different dimension of inequality

2.Methodology

2.1.The Online Panel Survey Method

The use of web-based surveys has been largely discussed among social science scholars in the past 20 years (Couper, Traugott and Lamias 2001, Gosling et al. 2004). Although the particulars of the technology are new, the controversy surrounding the research methodology is not. In fact, much of the current debate about online surveys is reminiscent of a previous era when mail and telephone surveys were met with suspicion (Konstan et al. 2005, Sue and Ritter 2012). Regardless the clear advantages online surveys present (low-cost, fast response, and easy filling as major benefits), it also faces some drawbacks to take into account: lack of representativeness because of self-selection bias in the sample, and several concerns about its anonymity and confidentiality of the process (Dillman 1978, Couper 2000, Gosling et al. 2004, Landau and Jacobsen 2005).

Traditionally, it has been very rare to find quantitative analysis in migration or mobility studies, and with large samples even rarer (Fawcett and Arnold 1987, McKenzie and Mistiaen 2009). One of the main reasons to avoid this kind of methodological approach is the difficulty to acknowledge the universe, i.e., the whole population to be analyzed. Therefore, main claims against using surveys with migrants or mobile population revolve around: 'representativeness,



bias, causal inference, the shortage of statistically analyzable data and the lack of methodological transparency'(Landau and Jacobsen 2005). Beyond that, practical and logistic issues such as budget and time constraints have also discouraged further developing.

Nevertheless, in the recent years, several projects have developed mixed-methods studies including qualitative and quantitative analyses (Hussein, Manthorpe and Stevens 2011, Lados 2013, Bilsborrow 1997, Zander, Blümel and Busse 2013, Rérat 2014). The increasing attention this topic has received in the last decade, and the necessity to have more comparable and accurate data among countries have encouraged scholars to overcome the aforementioned hurdles by carrying out specialized studies allowing them to conduct surveys, and consequently, develop a probabilistic sample or, on the other hand, design different methods with non probabilistic samples, which will be discussed (Bloch 2007, McKenzie and Mistiaen 2009).

Continuing this trend, we here present 2 datasets focused on mobility factors among European youth, encompassing personal, professional and environmental dimensions, contributing to filling the gap in literature in this regard. In this sense, to the traditional offer of face-to face or self-administered mail questionnaires, or even telephone interviewing, we have to add new techniques made available by the development of the Internet, particularly email and web-based surveys. In our study, the target population is fairly large and widely distributed geographically, making a face-to-face survey economically unreachable. On the other hand, given the different languages spoken by the population and its geographic dispersion, a telephone survey is also dismissed. All this considered, online surveys appear to be the best choice. (Kwak, Radler et al. 2002, Duffy et al. 2005). Moreover, online surveys treasure the potential of obtaining a fast turnaround, having streaming access to results (Bloch 2007). As far as the research team is formed by seven teams from six countries and all of them are geographically spread along Europe, the possibility to monitor and track the whole fieldwork process will save a lot of resources and time (Dillman 2000, Paolo et al. 2000, Hamilton 2009). Some scholars have argued against the lack of anonymity and confidentiality on web-based surveys' responses (Landau and Jacobsen 2005, Bloch 2007). However, when the questionnaire incorporates a set of sensitive questions, or the answers require participants more time than expected like in the MOVE project questionnaire, online surveys seem to be the best choice. In addition, some scholars have featured immigration population as a vulnerable population, which could be identified as a barrier to participation in research (Atkinson and Flint 2001, Tyldum and Brunovskis 2005). In these cases, online surveys behave as self-administered postal mail questionnaires, avoiding the 'intimidate' presence of interviewers on the phone or in person, and respondents tend to feel safer providing more honest answers (Davis et al. 2004, Wright 2005).

Furthermore, the major reason to launch an online survey is because of the existence of a



perfect match between our target population, and its ICT's connection, specially with Internet and the usage of Social Networks. One of the biggest concerns in the discipline with web-based surveys is the lack of representativeness, arguing that not the whole population has access to the Internet (Wright 2005). This is not the case of young cohorts in Europe, where access to the Internet among 16-29 years old cohort in EU-28 countries is 94%. 85% of them do also surf the web daily around and 80% of them have set up a social network profile. These percentages present a potential scenario with greater accessibility than face-to-face interviews (Duffy et al. 2005) or fixed-telephone ratios which, have dropped down in the last decade within European countries, but specially among young people, who are more likely to use their cellphones when they live alone (70% of them)(Häder 2012). Hence, developing a web-based survey allows us to overcome the hurdle of representativeness. Besides that, the role of information and support services but also the impact of social networks on migrants, both real and virtual (ICT), will be further topics of the survey, as peer networks can lead to further transnational activities and identities (Binder and Sutcliffe 2014, Baltar and Brunet 2012, Guarnizo, Portes and Haller 2003, Portes 2001, Waldinger 2008).

This research follows a conservative implementation strategy by partnering with a web-based survey company which has helped us safely avoid the aforementioned drawbacks ¹. Accordingly, the company selected provided the following features, saving time and costs:

- Online surveys have the challenge of attracting the population of interest to the website. Thus, the likelihood of getting respondents increases when those have been identified. The subcontracted company holds a panel sample along the six countries of interest², which have ensured the selection of participants that fulfill the basic requirements, with a representative sample regarding the variables age, sex and country as explained later on. It also facilitated the speed of response, guaranteeing a respondent list which increases the response rate
- An imperative for developing an online survey is to acquire the software needed to develop and host a web-based survey. In this regard, hiring a company that is able to accomplish both requirements saved not only time and expenses, but also tenders the possibility to design our own questionnaire, letting us to include a set of unlimited length covering all kind of questions. Consequently, the company provided the necessary software package to disseminate the survey, gathered participants and replaced them through tracking respondents systems, which ensured effectiveness and saved the sample from duplicates or double responses

¹The subcontracting process was accomplished being done following article 13 of the Multi-beneficiary Annotated General Grant Agreement (v. 1.5, 26 March 2014), in the basis of: best value for money and previous collaborations. After three companies presented their proposals, GfK was selected.

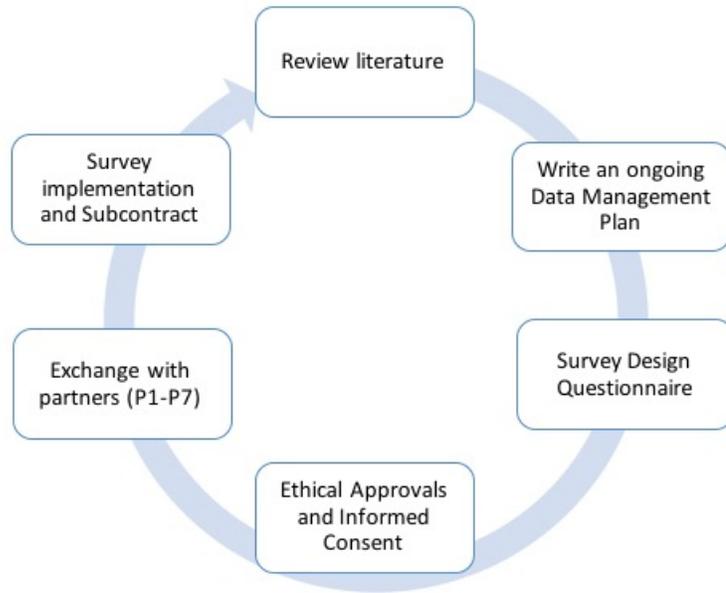
²Except for Luxembourg which was conducted by TNS; and Cint, Userneeds and Toluna in Norway.



- Last but not least, the company ensured the confidentiality of the responses but also the anonymity of them in the collecting data process

2.1.1. Workflow

Figure 1: Online panel survey method workflow



In order to achieve these objectives, the workflow process was the following:

1. In the first year of the project, was reviewed literature both on methodology and on each of the topics from the survey.
2. After a collaborative decision making process among all project partners, a Data Management Plan was approved and presented to the Commission reviewers and regularly updated
3. A first draft of the questionnaire was presented, taking into account most of the previous research done in this regard, encompassing the different mobility reasons and methodological approaches previously followed.
4. An ethical approval and informed consent was presented and admitted by all the project members, obtaining the project approval from the Ethical Review Panel at the University of Luxembourg. Each partner obtained the approval or consent according to its correspondent process. Any partner that did not have a specific process for ethical approval signed the MOVE Declaration on Ethics and Data Protection Compliance.

5. Considering the complexity and ambition of the gathering data process, all partners and several experts were consulted in order to build the most comprehensive questionnaire encompassing the project goals and requirements, taking care of all national particularities.
6. We also published an open call for the subcontract of the online panel survey.

2.1.2. Online Survey Design and Field Research:

- The snowball online survey was implemented by GfK according to the extension of the panel survey contract, that was awarded on the basis of best value for money, (Art. 13 AMGA), and disseminated by the team members of the consortium following a coordinated strategy
- Universe: Mobile and non-mobile young people between 18 and 29 years old holding at least one of the consortium partner nationalities, or those who obtained the secondary certificate/diploma in any of the six participating countries
- Methodology: Online panel survey
- Sample error: n=1,000 interviews, +/- 3,2%; n=750 interviews +/- 3,7% confidence interval 95%
- GfK (partnering with TNS in Luxembourg and with Cint, Userneeds and Toluna in Norway) followed an online panel multi-sourced recruitment process, combining both off line and online sources
- GfK also guaranteed quality control process by means of:
 - Reviewing of 100% of the questionnaires daily, so incomplete or wrong questionnaires didn't not distort quotas
 - Filling time: If filling time was too short, did not adjust to the number of questions or the media, the questionnaire was deleted
 - Trend analysis: It was checked that interviewees did not answer every time the same in scale questions.
 - Open questions analysis: Open answers were checked; if they were not filled, or make sense, the questionnaire was deleted
 - Consistency in similar questions: Check for incoherent responses, preferences, etc.
- Quality standards: ISOMAR, ISO, AENOR, IQNet
- Sample size: 5,769 questionnaires

- Languages: The online survey was available in English, French, German, Hungarian, Norwegian (Nynorsk and Båkmal), Luxembourgish, German for Luxembourg, Romanian and Spanish
- Fieldwork dates: The online panel survey was conducted from November 23rd 2016 to January 30th 2017, accounting for 8 weeks
- Pre-test: The questionnaire was submitted to a pre-test, and modifications were introduced to improve the final results
- Sample per country:

Table 2: Panel sample survey size per country

Country	Company	Sample	Panel Size (Pool)
Spain	GfK	966	24.500
Germany	GfK	961	39.700
Hungary	GfK	980	71.300
Norway	Cint, Userneeds and Toluna ³	877	66.700
Romania	GfK	976	31.200
Luxembourg	TNS	739	15.700

2.1.3. The Data

The survey is a self answered web questionnaire, containing a total of 56 questions, accounting filter questions in order to generate adequate response, divided by compulsory and optional questions. All considered, is configured to be answered in 15 to 30 minutes maximum.

Confidentiality disclosure

At the beginning of the survey there was a privacy declaration according to European laws:

"The aim of the MOVE survey is to obtain quantitative data on around 5499 European young peoples' experiences and perceptions on mobility. The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility. The questionnaire has an estimated duration of 15 minutes (maximum of 30'). The participation is voluntary and can be stopped at any time without giving reasons. Any personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants and ensuring data can only be treated in an aggregated way. Processed data will not include any reference to personal data following Directive 95/46/EC and other relevant EU legal instruments, in order to irreversibly prevent identification. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking two records within a dataset or between two separate datasets and from inferring any information. Should you have a problem completing this questionnaire or if you require detailed assistance or more information, please contact move@colpolsoc.org. More information on the project can be found at <http://move-project.eu>. More information on how the data will be handled can be found at <http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data> with more information available for the survey".

2.1.4. Quota checks based on sample variables

The table below shows the distribution of the sample by country according to sex and age quotas

Table 3: Sample size and quota per country

Country	Sample		Sex Male	Sex Female	Age 18-24	Age 25-29
	freq	%	%	%	%	%
Spain	966	17.6	49.4	50.6	54.2	45.8
Norway	877	15.9	44.4	55.6	58.4	41.6
Germany	961	17.5	47.2	52.8	56.8	43.2
Luxembourg	739	13.4	42.2	57.8	46.7	53.3
Hungary	980	17.8	47.4	52.6	56.2	43.8
Romania	976	17.7	48.2	51.8	60.5	39.5

2.1.5. Quota distribution per regions

Even if the sample segmented by regions lacks of representativeness, the following tables present the distribution of the sample by regions within the 6 countries of interest, showing that all of them are accounted.

Table 4: Quota distribution per regions in Spain

Spain		
Region	%	n
Andalucía	20.5	198
Aragón	2.5	24
Asturias, Principado de	1.9	18
Balears, Illes	2.0	19
Canarias	5	48
Cantabria	1.1	11
Castilla y León	5	48
Castilla - La Mancha	4.8	46
Catalunya	15.2	147
Comunitat Valenciana	10.8	104
Extremadura	2.6	25
Galicia	5.3	51
Madrid, Comunidad de	14.4	139
Murcia, Región de	3.4	33
Navarra, Comunidad Foral	1.2	12
País Vasco	3.9	38
Rioja, La	0.5	5
Total	100	966

Table 5: Quota distribution per regions in Norway

Norway		
Region	n	%
Østfold	49	5.6
Akershus	106	12.1
Oslo	102	11.6
Hedmark	29	3.3
Oppland	31	3.5
Buskerud	38	4.3
Vestfold	48	5.5
Telemark	32	3.6
Aust-Agder	16	1.8
Vest-Agder	31	3.5
Rogaland	92	10.5
Hordaland	104	11.9
Sogn og Fjordane	12	1.4
Møre og Romsdal	34	3.9
Sør-Trøndelag	57	6.5
Nord-Trøndelag	22	2.5
Nordland	38	4.3
Troms - Romsa	29	3.3
Finnmark - Finnmarku	7	0.8
Total	877	100.0

Table 6: Quota distribution per regions in Germany

Germany		
Region	n	%
Baden-Württemberg	131	13.6
Bayern	150	15.6
Berlin	40	4.2
Brandenburg	25	2.6
Bremen	7	0.7
Hamburg	24	2.5
Hessen	71	7.4
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	17	1.8
Niedersachsen	87	9.1
Nordrhein-Westfalen	221	23.0
Rheinland-Pfalz	48	5.0
Saarland	7	0.7
Sachsen	50	5.2
Sachsen-Anhalt	27	2.8
Schleswig-Holstein	30	3.1
Thüringen	26	2.7
Total	961	100.0

Table 7: Quota distribution per regions in Hungary

Hungary⁴		
Region	n	%
Dél-Alföld (Southern Great Plains)	134	13.7
Dél-Dunántúl (Southern Transdanubia)	101	10.3
Közép-Dunántúl (Central Transdanubia)	106	10.8
Közép-Magyarország (Central Hungary)	284	29.0
Nyugat-Dunántúl (Western Transdanubia)	92	9.4
Észak-Alföld (Northern Great Plains)	156	15.9
Észak-Magyarország (Northern Hungary)	107	10.9
Total	980	100.0

Table 8: Quota distribution per regions in Romania

Romania⁵		
Region	n	%
Bucuresti - Ilfov (Bucharest - Ilfov)	106	10.9
Centru (Centre)	120	12.3
Nord-Est (North East)	166	17.0
Nord-Vest (North West)	122	12.5
Sud Muntenia (South)	151	15.5
Sud-Est (South East)	133	13.6
Sud-Vest Oltenia (South West)	87	8.9
Vest (West)	91	9.3
Total	976	100.0

Luxembourg: The whole country is considered a region



2.2. The Online Snowball Survey Method

Once the benefits and the drawbacks from carrying out a web survey have been discussed early on, we here address the convenience of complementing the aforementioned sample by conducting a cutting-edge methodology with snowball technique.

Undoubtedly, the sampling of respondents and mobile people is one of the main challenges faced by researchers who want to develop surveys with migrants. Nevertheless, surveys frequently under-represent hidden populations since very large numbers of subjects can be required to reveal 'low incidence' phenomena populations (Watters and Biernacki 1989). Therefore, migration and mobility studies have not overlooked the challenge of facing populations who could be defined as 'hidden' or 'rare elements' (Kendall et al. 2008, Muhib et al. 2001, Platt et al. 2006, Heckathorn 1997) in which case the likelihood of achieving complete sample frames are quite unlikely.

Literature in health studies (Pequegnat et al. 2007), social sciences (Platt et al. 2006), and more specifically in migration and refugees studies (Perez et al. 2013, Baltar and Brunet 2012), have overcome this hurdle by designing mixed strategies, including non probabilistic samples. A non-probabilistic sample, is one where some members of the survey population have an unknown or zero chance of selection as a complete and accurate sampling frame is either not used or not available (Bloch 1999). In this sense, three approaches to sampling rare elements (Kalton and Anderson 1986) have been used in practice to survey migrant behavior: stratified sampling using disproportionate sampling fractions with two-phase sampling, snowball sampling and intercept point sampling, also known as time and space sampling, location sampling or aggregation point sampling (McKenzie and Mistiaen 2009).

Nevertheless, when analyzing hidden population, snowball sampling (Goodman 1961), is the most efficient way to obtain respondents through referrals among people who share the same characteristics (Biernacki and Waldorf 1981, Buchanan and Smith 1999). Accordingly, it also has been used by governments and institutions to flourish migrant populations; it is the case of the Mexican Migration Project (Massey and Singer 1995), Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute-Eurostat survey to survey immigrants in Spain (Groenewold and Bilsborrow 2004), among others. Furthermore, the use of a range of social media channels for network maintenance is well documented in previous research (Haythornthwaite 2005, Ledbetter 2009). Information technology generally has helped migrants to stay connected to their geographical origins (Baltar and Brunet 2012, Illenberger and Flötteröd 2012, Rérat 2014), improving the quality of social life for migrants, but may also pose additional challenges. Social Networks Sites (SNS) used among migrants therefore can indicate both the need to bridge cultural boundaries and to keep up with user practices among peers (Binder and Sutcliffe 2014, Dekker and Eng-



bersen 2014).

Given that there are no actual figures on the number of young people immersed on a migration process or a mobility experience, especially when considering the whole variety of mobility types (educational, volunteering, professional, etc.), we followed previous literature combining and complementing the online panel survey (n=5,499), connecting directly with the young people who were immersed, or who have been immersed, in a mobility process, previous or at the time of the conduction of the survey through a snow-ball. This sample tackled mobile youth from the consortium countries, involved institutions, youth mobility organizations, professional networks, NGO, social media as Facebook, Twitter and mailing, providing afterwards survey respondents' with access to report summarizing key findings.

Snowball processes consist in an initial sample of subjects, which is then asked to provide referrals to other subjects in the population of interest (Goodman 1961). Each individual in the sample is asked to name k different subjects who are part of the mentioned rare population, and each of these is then asked to name k different subjects who belong to the rare population, and so on. A necessary condition for successful application of snowballing is that members of a rare population know each other (Kalton and Anderson 1986). Heckathorn (1997) has shown that it is possible to obtain a representative sample through chain referral methods, based on the idea of 'six degrees of separation', in which each element in a population is linked to each other through six intermediaries on average. Major concern, then, when running a snowball process, is to obtain enough starting points from which to snowball, the more likely that the sample will share characteristics and be more homogeneous in nature than the population from which it is drawn. Maximizing the number of initial clusters increases the likelihood of a more representative sample, as does using more starting points from which to snowball. Larger samples quotas to ensure representation by key demographic variables, the use of multiple starting points for the snowball chain and drawing just a few links from each chain, are some of the techniques that have been used (Atkinson and Flint 2001). Then, one way of widening inclusion, and therefore the representativeness of surveys with migrants, is the use of multiple networking approaches for the purpose of snowball sampling.

2.2.1. Research Design and implementation strategy

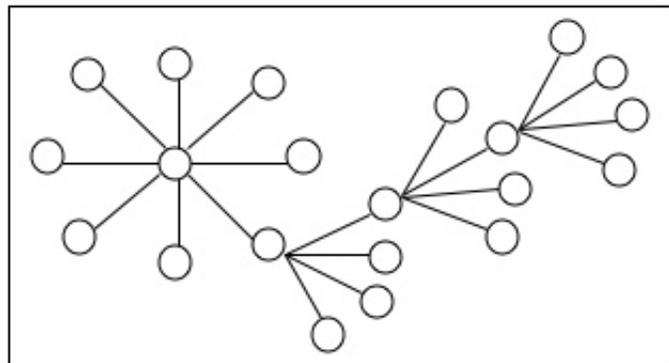
The panel survey design suggested that the sample composition of non-mobile respondents would prevail of the number of mobiles. The geographical location requirement highlighted that sampling mobile young population was in itself a critical factor in the project data collection process. In order to tackle this challenge and capture a larger number of young people with mobility experience, a second snowball survey was designed, thus counterbalancing the data obtained from the panel and oversampling the subset of mobile young population.

Based on previous analyses developed by this project of macro data of youth mobility in Europe at the consortium countries, youth mobility schemes representing main mobility reasons were divided into six subgroups: employment, vocational training, entrepreneurship, social volunteering, student mobility and pupil exchange. Thus, the snowball focused its efforts disseminating the survey amongst these six subgroups.

The snowball was a continued workflow process, coordinately implemented through consortium members. Two months before the survey was launched, consortium members identified the core dissemination starting points belonging to each mobility type. Then, after the survey was launched, the contact register was constantly fed gaining new contacts through recommendations and mobility-driven research.

In order to ensure that the sample was balanced and all mobility experiences well-represented, in the last question of the survey the respondents were allowed to indicate from which platform/organization/personal contact did they come to know the survey. Thus, allowing the consortium members to orientate the dissemination workflow.

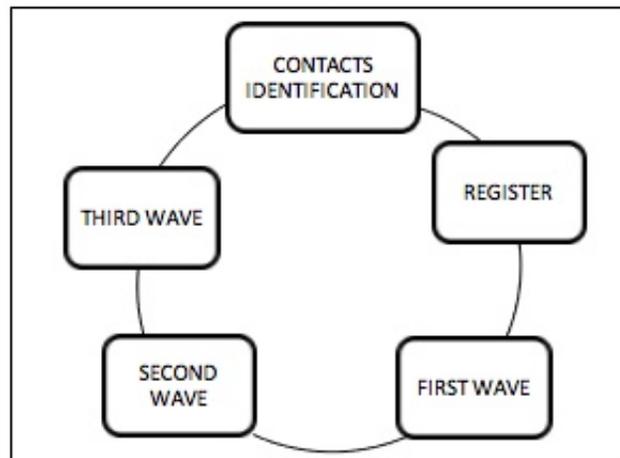
Figure 2. Identification process of the snowball dissemination points.



To ensure a positive response rate, each contact point was provided by a protocol to be followed:

1. To research key contacts belonging to each mobility type
2. To register contact details in the snowball template
3. First wave of dissemination; presenting the MOVE project overall objectives, asking for their collaboration to disseminate the survey through their related young mobile target group and registering the response
4. Second wave of dissemination; In order to ensure an ongoing collaboration all over the process, the consortium members launched two more reminders
5. Third and last:

Figure 3. Dissemination process of the snowball.



The dissemination contact points ranged from institutions, to companies, personal contacts, young mobiles or Facebook groups as the following table shows.

In order to be able to implement the dissemination strategy through social networks, each country member created profiles. These were used to address formal organizations and to participate in informal groups, where only individual profiles may join the group.

In terms of communication and language, the dissemination messages were adapted to receptors and media, developing three different strategies:

- Direct and informal messages in social networks
- Official and formal letters for institutions and National Expert Committees (NEC) of each consortium member
- Direct and formal messages for personal contacts and case study contacts gained through the WP3 qualitative interviews

The consortium members were provided with several text examples adapted to a variety of receptors and a weekly report with the total number of completed surveys per country, thus allowing members to monitor the progress and evaluate the results of their media strategy.

Table 9: Number of contact points by type of mobility

Type of mobility	N° contacts
General	1,856
Pupils exchange	134
Student mobility	2384
Volunteering service	131
Employment	103
Vocational training	322
Entrepreneurship	243

All the information arising along through the process was compiled by each consortium member in a contact database. That register served as field control for each country to follow up its performance and showed the aggregate number of both formal and informal points contacted, comprising institutions, organizations, social networks and individuals relevant in each target group.

Table 10: Research and contact strategy of the dissemination points, by type of mobility

T. mobility	Contact points	Research Strategy	Via
General	National and Regional Youth Agencies	MOVE data base and regional governments websites	Formal e-mail
	National Experts Committee (NECs)	MOVE database*	Formal e-mail
	Embassies	Ministries of Foreign Affairs directories	Formal e-mail
	Informal Facebook groups of people living abroad	Facebook research using keywords as "ORIGIN COUNTRY PEOPLE + in + HOST COUNTRY/CITY" or " ORIGIN COUNTRY PEOPLE + living + in HOST COUNTRY/CITY"	-Joining Facebook groups and posting on group walls -Contacting FB administrators and asking for collaboration to post our message
	Europe Direct	European Commission national contact points directory	Formal e-mail
	Official language schools	Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports directory	Formal e-mail
	Personal contacts	MOVE team personal contact networks	Informal messages through Whatsapp, Facebook, e-mail
Pupils exchange	Public schools	Education Departments	-Formal e-mail -Telephone calls
	Pupils exchange companies (mainly based on language, sports and summer stays programs)	Internet research using keywords as "ORIGIN COUNTRY + language exchange + students + programs + abroad"	-Formal e-mail -Website contact forms -Contacting FB administrators and asking for collaboration to post our message
	Pupils exchange case studies	MOVE database	Informal e-mail
Student mobility	Erasmus+ National agency Universities Vice-Chancellors of International Relations and Universities International Exchange Offices (OUTGOING)	Internet research, NECs	Formal e-mail
	International students associations and Facebook groups	Internet research NECs, Facebook groups research using keywords like "ORIGIN COUNTRY PEOPLE + ERASMUS + in + HOST COUNTRY/CITY "	Formal e-mail -Joining Facebook groups and posting on group walls -Contacting FB administrators and asking for collaboration to post our message
	Student mobility case studies	MOVE database	Informal e-mail
Volunteering service	National, regional and local volunteering service confederations, programs and offices	European Voluntary Service National Agencies, Internet research using keywords as "ORIGIN COUNTRY + volunteering + program + young people + office"	-Formal e-mails -Filling-in contact forms -Contacting FB administrators and asking for collaboration to post our message
	NGO's	Internet research using keywords as "NGO + ORIGIN COUNTRY + volunteers"	-Formal e-mails -Website contact forms
	Volunteering service case studies	MOVE database	Informal e-mail
Employment	Chambers of Commerce EURES (the European Jobs Network)	National Chambers of Commerce directory NEC	Formal e-mail Formal e-mail
	Au-pairs organizations and Facebook groups	Facebook groups research using keywords as "ORIGIN COUNTRY PEOPLE + au-pairs + HOST COUNTRY"	-Formal e-mail -Joining Facebook groups and posting on group walls
	Case studies	MOVE database	Informal e-mail
Vocational training	National Erasmus + vocational training agency	Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports directory	Formal e-mail
	Vocational training high schools	Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports directory	Formal e-mail
	Language schools	Internet research using keywords as "ORIGIN COUNTRY + languages + dual VET"	Formal e-mail
	Case studies	MOVE database	Informal e-mail
Entrepreneurship	Chambers of Commerce	National Chambers of Commerce directory	Formal e-mail
	Erasmus+ for entrepreneur's national contact point	Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports directory	Formal e-mail
	Entrepreneurial associations	Internet research using key words as "ORIGIN COUNTRY + young + entrepreneurship + international"	-Formal e-mail -Website contact forms
	Co-working spaces and entrepreneurial hubs	Internet research using keywords as "co-working + NAME CITY"	-Formal e-mail -Website contact forms
	Case studies	MOVE data base	Informal e-mail

*During the WP4 dissemination we compiled a database of 5485 starting points, gathering public data from institutions, NGO's, facebook groups, etc. to disseminate the survey. Please note this database included only public available information and when making reference to a personal contact personal data or e-mails were not provided.

The recorded fields in the contact database were:

Platform: Means of communication used:

- Email
- Facebook
- Twitter
- LinkedIn
- Others

Mobility Type: Main mobility related, tagged as:

- General
- EN (Entrepreneurship)
- VT (vocational training)
- WORK
- VO (voluntary)
- UNI (university)
- PU (pupils)

Country: Name of host country

Community/group name: Official group name

Access: Type of access to come into contact with the group or individual, tagged as:

- Public
- Private

Type of contact: Tagged as:

- Informal (e.g. an Au-pair Facebook group)
- Formal (e.g. a Vice-dean of international relations)



Members: Number of members (only for groups and communities)

Link: URL.

e-mail

Description: Short description of the institution/group activity.

Register date: When the contact was identified

First contact date: Date when the institution/organization/social network group/individual has been contacted for the first time.

First contact results: tagged as:

- COLLABORATION (in the case of organizations/institutions)/ACCEPTED (for individuals/social network)
- NON COLLABORATION / NOT ACCEPTED.

Second contact date: The date on which the contact points were reached for second time.

Second contact results: tagged as:

- COLLABORATION (for organizations/institutions)/ACCEPTED (for individuals/social network).
- NON COLLABORATION / NOT ACCEPTED.

Third contact date: The date on which the contact points were reached for third time.

Third contact results: tagged as:

- COLLABORATION (for organizations/institutions)/ACCEPTED (for individuals/social network).
- NON COLLABORATION / NOT ACCEPTED.

Total reminders: Total number of reminders sent.

2.2.2. Survey Design and Field Research

The questionnaire design process followed the same workflow as the Online Panel Survey questionnaire, considering that we replied the same one with some exceptions related to the non-mobile questions which were deleted.

That said, the survey design and field research were as follows:

- The Snowball online survey was implemented by GfK according to the extension of the panel contract, that was awarded on the basis of best value for money, (Art. 13 AMGA), and disseminated by the team members of the consortium following a coordinated strategy
- Universe:
 - Mobile people or people with mobility experience
 - Between 18 and 29 years old
 - Holding one of the participant countries citizenship or who have been in the school system of the participating countries before leaving school (Germany, Hungary, Luxembourg, Norway, Romania and Spain).
- Methodology: non-probabilistic snowball
- Sample size: n=3207
- GfK quality control:
 - Review of 100% of the questionnaires daily, so incomplete or wrong questionnaires were deleted to do not distort quotas
 - Filling time: If filling time was too short, did not adjust to the number of questions or the media, the questionnaire was deleted
 - Trend analysis: It was checked that interviewee did not answered every time the same in scale questions
 - Open questions analysis: Open answers were checked. If they were not filled, or make sense the questionnaire was deleted. Consistency in similar questions: Check for incoherent questions, preferences, etc.
- Languages: Available in English, French, German, Hungarian, Norwegian (Nynorsk and Bökmal), Luxembourgish, German for Luxembourg, Romanian and Spanish
- Duration: 15-25 minutes
- Fieldwork dates: The snowball survey was launched on 7th December 2016, reached its period of peak activity from 19th December 2016 to 31st January 2017, and ended on 05th February 2017.

- Sample per country: A questionnaire was assigned to a consortium country if the respondent had that country nationality or obtained his/her secondary certificate or studied the last year if not finished in that country.

Table 11: Snowball sample per country

Country	Sample
Spain	1,165
Germany	1,124
Hungary	157
Norway	176
Romania	354
Luxembourg	231

2.2.3. The Data

The survey is a self answered web questionnaire, which contains a total of fifty seven questions, accounting filter questions in order to target the public of interest, divided by compulsory and optional questions. All considered, the survey was configured to be answered in 15-30 minutes as much.

Confidentiality disclosure

At the beginning of the survey there is a privacy declaration according to European laws:
"The data collected will be used only for the research project mentioned above. All data is confidential and will be processed once the identifying information for each respondent has been removed. The research team follows a specific protocol for the confidential and anonymous treatment of all data collected. All requested information will be removed after completing the fieldwork verification process, making it impossible to identify the individual responses of the participants so that the data can only be dealt with in aggregate form. Data is stored for up to 10 years. The personal data mentioned in this form shall be processed in accordance with Directive 95/46/ EC of the European Parliament and the Council Regulation of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data".



2.2.4. Quota checks based on sample variables

Given the particularities of the snowball survey design, the quota distribution by countries was built on a recoding variable based on the following assumptions:⁶

- If the respondent's nationality is one of the Consortium's countries, is recoded as so
- If does not, but attend/ed secondary school in one of them, then is recoded as such

Table 12: Sample size and quota per country

Country	Sample		Sex Male	Sex Female	Age 18-24	Age 25-29
	freq	%	%	%	%	%
Spain	1,165	36.3	30.6	69.4	61.4	38.6
Norway	176	5.5	34.1	65.9	61.9	38.1
Germany	1,124	35.0	25.4	74.6	68.1	31.9
Luxembourg	231	7.2	30.7	69.3	68.0	32.0
Hungary	157	4.9	26.1	73.9	63.1	36.9
Romania	354	11.0	26.0	74.0	63.6	36.4

⁶It will be explained further in detail on the subsection "Auxiliary Variables"

2.3. Survey topics

The questionnaire was structured by the topics of interest for the project encompassing a comprehensive set of questions providing a broad view of reasons, motivations and conditions of mobile and non-mobile respondents.

- *Sampling questions*: In order to check the suitability of respondents to this project, questions of age, nationality, and place in which the secondary school certificate was obtained, act as filters letting the respondent continuing with the fulfilling of the questionnaire
- *Mobility experience*: In this subset there are questions related to:
 - Whether or not the respondent has been abroad
 - Obstacles the respondent faced
 - Formal support the respondent used to gather information or arrange its mobility
 - Informal support the respondent used to gather information or arrange its mobility
 - Funding
 - Means of travel
 - Main activities the respondent did during his/her stay abroad
 - Future expectations due to his/her mobility experience
- *Transnationality*: In this section we looked for information related to the respondent's social engagement (friendship, family relationships), political participation, economic activity (economic support or sending money abroad), and their involvement in cultural activities in both, their country of birth and residence, during their stay abroad. Additionally, a brief question about their values, identity and national roots are also included
- *Socio-demographics*: The usual questions in regard of socio-demographic issues were also asked, with special focus on education, languages, occupation and family background. There is also a particular interest on respondents education, volunteering, professional or entrepreneurship activities as a cause or a consequence of mobility
- *Agency and Social Networks*: Finally, a subset of questions were included in order to disentangle how the targetted population make their decisions to whether or not going abroad. A small number of questions revolve around the communication and contact the respondents maintain with both, relatives and friends living abroad or in their country of residence

3.List of Variables

This section presents and defines the set of variables included in the dataset in order of appearance in the questionnaire attached.

The following information will be displayed on each variable:

- Survey Question Number⁷
- Original Question: The question as it appears in the online panel and snowball surveys
- Variable Code: The code of each variable as it appears in the dataset
- Type of Variable: In order to easily understand how variables are coded
- Variable Label: The label of each variable as it appears in the dataset
- Values: The unit of measurement given to the answers
- Value Labels: The meaning of those units of measurement
- Special conditions: In case of being a filter question it would be noted and filter conditions would be specified. In the case of being an optional question it would be also noted, considering compulsory as default

Survey Question Number: Country (PQN1) / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Where do you currently live?

Variable Code: Qcountry

Variable Label: Qcountry

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values Labels

1	Spain
2	Norway
3	Germany
4	Luxembourg
5	Hungary
6	Romania

⁷Here is presented the number of the question for both online and snowball questionnaires. Most of the questions are the same in both of them. PQNx refers to the number of the question in the online panel questionnaire, and SQNx in the case of snowball questionnaire. Some of the questions only refers to one of the questionnaires, so it is only specified for one of them.

Survey Question Number: PQN2 / SQN2

Original Question: How old are you?

Variable Code: Q1a_2

Variable Label: Age

Type of Variable: Scale

Values: 1-99

Filter: if an answer is not in the range of 18-29 the respondent is not allowed to continue

Survey Question Number: PQN2r / SQN2r

Original Question: -

Variable Code: Age_Rec_spain

Variable Label: Age recoded for quotas

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Labels: 1 = 18-24; 2 = 25-29

Survey Question Number: PQN3 / SQN3

Original Question: Are you?

Variable Code: Q1b

Variable Label: Sex

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Labels: 1 = Male; 2 = Female

Survey Question Number: Regions of Romania

Original Question: -

Variable Code: Rou_reg

Variable Label: Regions of Romania ⁸

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values	Labels	Values	Labels
1	ILFOV	22	DAMBOVITA
2	BUCURESTI	23	CALARASI
3	ALBA	24	IALOMITA
4	BRASOV	25	GIURGIU
5	COVASNA	26	PRAHOVA
6	HARGHITA	27	TELEORMAN
7	MURES	28	BRAILA
8	SIBIU	29	BUZAU
9	BACAU	30	CONSTANTA
10	BOTOSANI	31	GALATI
11	IASI	32	TULCEA
12	NEAMT	33	VRANCEA
13	SUCEAVA	34	DOLJ
14	VASLUI	35	GORJ
15	BIHOR	36	MEHEDINTI
16	BISTRITA-NASAUD	37	OLT
17	CLUJ	38	VALCEA
18	MARAMURES	39	ARAD
19	SATU MARE	40	CARAS-SEVERIN
20	SALAJ	41	HUNEDOARA
21	ARGES	42	TIMIS

Survey Question Number: PQN4 / SQN4

Original Question: Which region do you live in? / Which region do you come from?

Variable Code: Q1c

Variable Label: Region

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter (Panel Questionnaire): {if PQN1=1, PQN4=(18 thru 33)} {if PQN1=10, PQN4=(1 thru 17, 68)} {if PQN1=15, PQN4=(34 thru 40)} {if PQN1=24, PQN4=(41 thru 59)} {if PQN1=30, PQN4=(60 thru 67)} {if PQN1=22, this question was not shown since the whole country was considered a region}

Filter (Snowball Questionnaire): Regions were displayed according to QCountryRec

⁸In the dataset this answer is recoded as NUTS2 as the rest of countries involved in the project except Germany

Values	Labels	Values	Labels
1	Andalucía	35	Dél-Dunántúl (Southern Transdanubia)
2	Aragón	36	Közép-Dunántúl (Central Transdanubia)
3	Asturias, Principado de	37	Közép-Magyarország (Central Hungary)
4	Balears, Illes	38	Nyugat-Dunántúl (Western Transdanubia)
5	Canarias	39	Észak-Alföld (Northern Great Plains)
6	Cantabria	40	Észak-Magyarország (Northern Hungary)
7	Castilla y León	41	Østfold
8	Castilla - La Mancha	42	Akershus
9	Catalunya	43	Oslo
10	Comunitat Valenciana	44	Hedmark
11	Extremadura	45	Oppland
12	Galicia	46	Buskerud
13	Madrid, Comunidad de	47	Vestfold
14	Murcia, Región de	48	Telemark
15	Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	49	Aust-Agder
16	País Vasco	50	Vest-Agder
17	Rioja, La	51	Rogaland
18	Baden-Württemberg	52	Hordaland
19	Bayern	53	Sogn og Fjordane
20	Berlin	54	Møre og Romsdal
21	Brandenburg	55	Sør-Trøndelag
22	Bremen	56	Nord-Trøndelag
23	Hamburg	57	Nordland
24	Hessen	58	Troms - Romsa
25	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	59	Finnmark - Finnmárku
26	Niedersachsen	60	Bucuresti - Ilfov (Bucharest - Ilfov)
27	Nordrhein-Westfalen	61	Centru (Centre)
28	Rheinland-Pfalz	62	Nord-Est (North East)
29	Saarland	63	Nord-Vest (North West)
30	Sachsen	64	Sud Muntenia (South)
31	Sachsen-Anhalt	65	Sud-Est (South East)
32	Schleswig-Holstein	66	Sud-Vest Oltenia (South West)
33	Thüringen	67	Vest (West)
34	Dél-Alföld (Southern Great Plains)		

Survey Question Number: PQN5 / SQN5

Original Question: What is your nationality or nationalities if you hold more than one?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: if PQN5 / SQN5 \neq {Q201,Q2010,Q2015,Q2020,Q2022,Q2028} the respondent is not allowed to continue

Var. Code	Var. Label	Var. Code	Var. Label
Q201	Nationality Germany	Q218	Nationality Latvia
Q202	Nat. Austria	Q219	Nat. Lithuania
Q203	Nat. Belgium	Q220	Nat. Luxembourg
Q204	Nat. Bulgaria	Q221	Nat. Malta
Q205	Nat. Chipre	Q222	Nat. Norway
Q206	Nat. Croatia	Q223	Nat. The Netherlands
Q207	Nat. Denmark	Q224	Nat. Poland
Q208	Nat. Slovakia	Q225	Nat. Portugal
Q209	Nat. Slovenia	Q226	Nat. United Kingdom
Q210	Nat. Spain	Q227	Nat. Czech Republic
Q211	Nat. Estonia	Q228	Nat. Romania
Q212	Nat. Finland	Q229	Nat. Sweden
Q213	Nat. France	Q230	Nat. Other European Country
Q214	Nat. Greece	Q231	Nat. Other Asian Country
Q215	Nat. Hungary	Q232	Nat. Other African Country
Q216	Nat. Ireland	Q233	Nat. Other North American country
Q217	Nat. Italy	Q234	Nat. Other Latin American country
		Q235	Nat. Other Oceanic country

Survey Question Number: PQN6 / SQN6

Original Question: In which country did you obtain your secondary school certificate? (If you have not finished your secondary school, in which country did you spend the last year of your school years)?

Variable Code: Q3

Variable Label: Country of secondary school certificate

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if PQN5 / SQN5 \neq {Q201,Q2010,Q2015,Q2020,Q2022,Q2028} or PQN6 / SQN6 \neq {1-6}, the respondent is not allowed to continue

Values Labels

1	Spain
2	Norway
3	Germany
4	Luxembourg
5	Hungary
6	Romania
7	Other

Survey Question Number: PQN7 / SQN7

Original Question: Have you ever been abroad?

Variable Code: Q4

Variable Label: Times travelled abroad

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values Labels

1	No, never
2	Yes, 1-5 times
3	Yes, 6-10 times
4	Yes, 11-20 times
5	Yes, more than 20 times

Survey Question Number: PQN8 / SQN8

Original Question: Have you ever been in another country for longer than 2 weeks for a reason DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

Variable Code: Q5

Variable Label: Travel abroad for other reason than tourism or family matters (> 2 weeks)

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and labels: 1 = Yes; 2 = No

Filter: if chosen 1 the respondent will be considered as MOBILE. If chosen 2 it will be considered as NONMOBILE. If PQN7 = 1 + PQN8 = 2, then jump to PQN9. If SQN8 = 2, end survey.

Survey Question Number: PQN9a / SQN9a

Original Question: What countries have you travelled to for longer than 2 weeks, for reasons DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

Variable Code: Q6_1_Q6a - Q6_5_Q6a (The respondent can provide 5 different destinations)

Variable Label: Destination country 1-5



Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter 1: The answers of this question build the token_country that will appear to the respondent from now on.

Filter 2: if values = {30,31,32,33,34,35} the respondent is not allowed to continue

Values	Value Labels	Values	Value Labels
1	Germany	18	Latvia
2	Austria	19	Lithuania
3	Belgium	20	Luxembourg
4	Bulgaria	21	Malta
5	Chipre	22	Norway
6	Croacia	23	The Netherlands
7	Denmark	24	Poland
8	Slovakia	25	Portugal
9	Slovenia	26	United Kingdom
10	Spain	27	Czech Republic
11	Estonia	28	Romania
12	Finland	29	Sweden
13	France	30	Other European Country
14	Greece	31	Other Asian Country
15	Hungary	32	Other African Country
16	Ireland	33	Other North American country
17	Italy	34	Other Latin American country
		35	Other Oceanic country

Survey Question Number: PQN9b / SQN9b

Original Question: Start of mobility

Variable Code: Q6.1-Q6b - Q6.5-Q6b

Variable Label: Beginning of mobility 1-5

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: This answer creates the token_year for the rest of the questionnaire

Values	Labels	Values	Labels	Values	Labels
1	1986	11	1996	21	2006
2	1987	12	1997	22	2007
3	1988	13	1998	23	2008
4	1989	14	1999	24	2009
5	1990	15	2000	25	2010
6	1991	16	2001	26	2011
7	1992	17	2002	27	2012
8	1993	18	2003	28	2013
9	1994	19	2004	29	2014
10	1995	20	2005	30	2015
				31	2016

Survey Question Number: PQN9c / SQN9c

Original Question: Length of stay

Variable Code: Q6.1-Q6c to Q6.5-Q6c

Variable Label: Length of Stay 1-5

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values	Labels	Values	Labels
1	Less than a month	10	9 months
2	1 month	11	10 months
3	2 months	12	11 months
4	3 months	13	12 months
5	4 months	14	1 and a half year
6	5 months	15	2 years
7	6 months	16	3 years
8	7 months	17	4 years
9	8 months	18	5 years
		19	More than 5 years

Survey Question Number: PQN9d / SQN9d

Original Question: Main reason of mobility

Variable Code: Q6.1-Q6d to Q6.5-Q6d

Variable Label: Main reason of mobility 1-5

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values	Labels
1	Studies: academic exchange (primary or secondary school) [Appears in PQN9e = {1,16,17}]
2	Studies: vocational training [Appears in PQN9e = {2,15,16,17}]
3	Studies: A part of studies taken abroad (Erasmus) [Appears in PQN9e = {3,5,8,14,16,17}]
4	Studies: Entire programme abroad (Ba, Ma, PhD) [Appears in PQN9e = {2,5,8,14,16,17}]
5	Studies: Language courses [Appears in PQN9e = {1,9,10,13,16,17}]
6	Work experience/internship: As part of higher education studies [Appears in PQN9e = {2,4, 9,12,14,16,17}]
7	Work experience/internship: As part of vocational training [Appears in PQN9e = {2,15,16,17}]
8	Work experience/internship: As part of a programme addressed to entrepreneurs [Appears in PQN9e = {7,16,17}]
9	Voluntary work / voluntary service [Appears in PQN9e = {11,16,17}]
10	Work-related reason (to work, to seek for a job) [Appears in PQN9e = {4,12,16,17}]
12	Au-Pair [Appears in PQN9e = {7,16,17}]
13	Entrepreneurial/working for my own business [Appears in PQN9e = {1,17}]
14	Others

* Value 11 is missing

Survey Question Number: PQN9e / SQN9e

Original Question: Program used

Variable Code: Q6_1_Q6e to Q6_5_Q6e

Variable Label: Program Used 1 - 5

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values Labels

1	Erasmus+ school (Comenius)
2	Erasmus+ vocational education and training (Leonardo da Vinci)
3	Erasmus+ Higher education (Erasmus)
4	Erasmus+ For young people and youth workers
5	Erasmus+ International Cooperation (Mundus, Tempus, Alfa, Edulink, etc.)
6	Erasmus+ adult learning (Grundtvig)
7	Erasmus+ Young Entrepreneurs
8	Erasmus+Jean Monnet
9	Erasmus+ Youth non formal and informal learning (Youth in action)
10	Erasmus+ sports
11	European Voluntary Service
12	Your first job EURES
13	European for citizens programme
14	Marie Curie
15	MobiPro
16	Others
17	None

Survey Question Number: PQN9f / SQN9f

Original Question: Rated experience

Variable Code: Q6_1_Q6f to Q6_5_Q6f

Variable Label:Rate experience 1-5

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values	Labels
1	1 Very bad
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5 Very good

Survey Question Number: PQN10 / SQN10

Original Question: Are these sentences true for you?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values: 1= Yes; 2= No; 3= N.A.

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q8_1.c	Siblings study abroad
Q8_2.c	Parents study abroad
Q8_3.c	Friends study abroad
Q8_4.c	Friends do student exchange
Q8_5.c	Sibling recommend study abroad
Q8_6.c	Parents recommend study abroad
Q8_7.c	Friends recommend study abroad

Survey Question Number: PQN11 / SQN11

Original Question: Generally speaking, what reasons do you consider most important to spend some time/move abroad?

Variable Code: Q91 to Q93

Variable Label: Most important reason to move abroad 1-3

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values	Labels
1	Previous knowledge of the language (convenience)
2	To learn/improve languages
3	Family related reasons
4	Personal relationships in the chosen country (friends/family)
5	Studies related reasons
6	To improve working conditions
7	To be unable to find a job in my own country
8	The financial situation in my own country
9	The political situation in my own country
10	Personal health reasons
11	In order to improve opportunities for personal/professional development
12	Feeling attracted to the culture /country
13	Having been there before
14	For love, getting together with partner
15	Other(s)
16	I have no interest to spend some time/move abroad



Survey Question Number: PQN12 / SQN12

Original Question: Who played an important role in your decision to go (or not to go) abroad?

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q10.1.c	Myself to go abroad	1	Not at all
Q10.2.c	My parents to go abroad	2	2
Q10.3.c	Other relatives to go abroad	3	3
Q10.4.c	Friends to go abroad	4	4
Q10.5.c	Partner to go abroad	5	A very important role
Q10.6.c	Acquaintances to go abroad	6	DK/NR
Q10.7.c	Others to go abroad		

Survey Question Number: PQN13 / SQN13

Original Question: Generally speaking, which obstacles do you face/have you faced to spend some time/move abroad?

Variable Code: Q111 to 13

Variable Label: Obstacles faced to move abroad 1-3

Type of Variable: Nominal

Conditions: 3 options max.

Values	Labels
1	Lack of sufficient language skills
2	Lack of support or information
3	Difficulties to register in education/training
4	Obstacles or differences in recognition of qualifications
5	Difficulties finding a job abroad
6	Difficulties to obtain a work permit abroad
7	A worse welfare system (pensions/healthcare)
8	My partner is not willing to move
9	Psychological well-being (fear of suffering from stress/loneliness/sadness)
10	Financial commitments in my current place of residency (e.g. bank loans or owning a property)
11	Lack of financial resources to move abroad
12	I did not experience any barrier or difficulty

Survey Question Number: PQN14 / SQN14

Original Question: Thinking about that stay abroad, which sources of information were useful to prepare your stay in token_country in token_year?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0= No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q12_new01	Teacher or tutor
Q12_new02	International University offices at home
Q12_new03	International offices of the foreign University
Q12_new04	University websites
Q12_new05	Government youth information offices
Q12_new06	Youth associations
Q12_new07	Search engines (Google, Yahoo, Bing, etc.)
Q12_new08	Online communities/social networks (Facebook...)
Q12_new09	Friends
Q12_new10	Relatives
Q12_new11	Job or education fairs
Q12_new12	Employment agencies
Q12_new13	Job websites
Q12_new14	Press
Q12_new15	Government websites of the targeted country
Q12_new16	Government websites from origin country
Q12_new17	EURES (The European Job Mobility Portal)
Q12_new18	Voluntary service agencies
Q12_new19	Others

Survey Question Number: PQN15 / SQN15

Original Question: How did you travel to token_country in token_year?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1= Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q131	Flight
Q132	Low cost flight
Q133	Train
Q134	Bus
Q135	Car
Q136	Ferry
Q137	Other

Survey Question Number: PQN16 / SQN16

Original Question: Why did you choose a particular city/town/village when you went to token_country in token_year?

Variable Code: Q141 to Q143

Variable Label: Criteria taken into account 1-3

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: MOBILE

Values	Labels
1	I feel attracted to the cultural offer
2	It is a place with cosmopolitan atmosphere
3	I like the atmosphere/landscape
4	Many people from my home country live there
5	It is the only place that my University/School offered
6	I know there are a lot of young people who live there
7	Others

Survey Question Number: PQN17/ SQN17

Original Question: How did you finance your stay in token_country in token_year?

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: MOBILE

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q15a_1.c	Financed by European mobility programmes (Youth in Action, Erasmus+, others)
Q15a_2.c	Financed by National study grants
Q15a_3.c	Financed by Family assistance
Q15a_4.c	Financed by Business programmes/funded by employer
Q15a_5.c	Financed by Private funds/savings
Q15a_6.c	Financed by Other grants and awards
Q15a_7.c	Financed by Working full time or part time
Q15a_8.c	Financed by Loan
Q15b	Stage of studies in token_country token_year

Values	Labels
1	Non-existent
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Very important
6	DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN18 / SQN18

Original Question: When you were in token_country in token_year what stage of your studies were you at?

Variable Code: Q15b

Variable Label Stage of studies in token_country token_year

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: MOBILE

Values	Value Labels
1	Bachelor
2	Master
3	Bachelor & Master
4	PhD
5	Others



Survey Question Number: PQN19 / SQN19

Original Question: Which aspects were relevant for your student mobility in token_country in token_year?

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: MOBILE

Filter: Appears only if PQN9d / SQN9d = {3,4}

Var. Code **Var. Label**

- Q15d_1.c Prestige of the university in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility
- Q15d_2.c Quality of teaching in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility
- Q15d_3.c The subject cannot be studied in my home country was relevant for student mobility
- Q15d_4.c It was a compulsory part of my studies was relevant for student mobility
- Q15d_5.c I wanted to study the subject from another point of view was relevant for student mobility

Values and labels: 1 = Yes; 2 = No; 3 = DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN20 / SQN20

Original Question: During your stay in token_country in token_year how much time do you spend / did you spend carrying out the following activities?

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: MOBILE

Filter: Appears only if PQN9d / SQN9d = {3,4}

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q15e_1.c	Time spend in Study related activities	1	No time at all
Q15e_2.c	Time spend in Work	2	2
Q15e_3.c	Time spend in Tourism	3	3
		4	4
		5	A long time
		6	DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN21 / SQN21

Original Question: During your stay in token_country token_year have you ever taken part or attended activities in these associations?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q16_1.c1	Collaborated actively with youth or student association
Q16_1.c2	Followed or collaborated through social networks... with youth or student association
Q16_3.c1	Collaborated actively with educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities
Q16_3.c2	Followed or collaborated through social networks with educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities
Q16_4.c1	Collaborated actively with sport or leisure association
Q16_4.c2	Followed or collaborated through social networks with sport or leisure association
Q16_5.c1	Collaborated actively with professional association
Q16_5.c2	Followed or through social networks with professional association
Q16_6.c1	Collaborated actively with entrepreneurial association
Q16_6.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with entrepreneurial association
Q16_7.c1	Collaborated actively with political party or trade union
Q16_7.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with political party or trade union
Q16_10.c1	Collaborated actively with religious association
Q16_10.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with religious association
Q16_12.c1	Collaborated actively with HR, women, enviro...
Q16_12.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with HR, women, enviro...
Q16_13.c1	Collaborated actively with association for immigrants
Q16_13.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with association for immigrants
Q16_14.c1	Collaborated actively with Other associations
Q16_14.c2	Followed or collaborated through social network with other associations

Survey Question Number: PQN22 / SQN22

Original Question: Have you taken part in any of the following cultural/recreational activities during your stay in token_country token_year?

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q17_1.c1	Country origin Cultural events
Q17_1.c2	token_country Cultural events
Q17_1.c3	Other countries cultural events
Q17_2.c1	[To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..] Country of origin
Q17_2.c2	[To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..] token_country
Q17_2.c3	[To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..] Other countries
Q17_3.c1	[To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of..] Country of origin
Q17_3.c2	[To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of..] token_country
Q17_3.c3	[To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of..] Other countries
Q17_9.c1	[To buy food or go to restaurants from..] Country of origin
Q17_9.c2	[To buy food or go to restaurants from..] token_country
Q17_9.c3	[To buy food or go to restaurants from..] Other countries
Q17_10.c1	[To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of..] Country of origin
Q17_10.c2	[To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of..] token_country
Q17_10.c3	[To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of..] Other countries
Q17_11.c1	[To support a sport team from..] Country of origin
Q17_11.c2	[To support a sport team from..] token_country
Q17_11.c3	[To support a sport team from..] Other countries
Q17_12.c1	[To play a sport with people from..] Country of origin
Q17_12.c2	[To play a sport with people from..] token_country
Q17_12.c3	[To play a sport with people from..] Other countries
Q17_13.c1	[To go to parties or get-together with people from..] Country of origin
Q17_13.c2	[To go to parties or get-together with people from..] token_country
Q17_13.c3	[To go to parties or get-together with people from..] Other countries

Survey Question Number: PQN23 / SQN23

Original Question: During your stay in token_country token_year did you ever take part in any of the activities mentioned below?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q18_1.c1	[To sign a petition of a campaign] In relation to country of origin
Q18_1.c2	[To sign a petition of a campaign] In relation to token_country in year token_year
Q18_1.c3	[To sign a petition of a campaign] In relation to country of origin
Q18_1.c4	[To sign a petition of a campaign] Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)
Q18_1.c5	[To sign a petition of a campaign] I did not participate
Q18_2.c1	[To attend a protest/demonstration] In relation to country of origin
Q18_2.c2	[To attend a protest/demonstration] In relation to token_country in year token_year
Q18_2.c3	[To attend a protest/demonstration] In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year
Q18_2.c4	[To attend a protest/demonstration] Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)
Q18_2.c5	[To attend a protest/demonstration] I did not participate
Q18_3.c1	[To participate in a strike] In relation to country of origin
Q18_3.c2	[To participate in a strike] In relation to token_country in year token_year
Q18_3.c3	[To participate in a strike] In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year
Q18_3.c4	[To participate in a strike] Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)
Q18_3.c5	[To participate in a strike] I did not participate
Q18_4.c1	[To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property)] In relation to country of origin
Q18_4.c2	[To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property)] In relation to token_country in year token_year
Q18_4.c3	[To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property)] In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year
Q18_4.c4	[To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property)] Global affairs (Sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_4.c5 [To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property)]
I did not participate

Q18_5.c1 [To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to country of origin

Q18_5.c2 [To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to token_country in year token_year
[To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country
in year token_year

Q18_5.c3 [To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
Global affairs (sex,ecology, human rights)

Q18_5.c4 [To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
I did not participate

Q18_5.c5 [To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
I did not participate

Q18_6.c1 [To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to country of origin

Q18_6.c2 [To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to token_country in year token_year
[To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_6.c3 [To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_6.c4 [To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
I did not participate

Q18_6.c5 [To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons]
I did not participate

Q18_7.c1 [To contact (or try to contact) a politician] In relation to country of origin

Q18_7.c2 [To contact (or try to contact) a politician]
In relation to token_country in year token_year
[To contact (or try to contact) a politician]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of
your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_7.c3 [To contact (or try to contact) a politician]
Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_7.c4 [To contact (or try to contact) a politician] I did not participate

Q18_7.c5 [To contact (or try to contact) a politician] I did not participate

Q18_8.c1 [To contact or try to contact a local, national or regional civil servant]
In relation to country of origin

Q18_8.c2 [To contact or try to contact a local, national or regional civil servant]
In relation to token_country in year token_year

Q18_8_c3 [To contact or try to contact a local, national or regional civil servant]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_8_c4 [To contact or try to contact a local, national or regional civil servant]
Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_8_c5 [To contact or try to contact a local, national or regional civil servant]
I did not participate

Q18_9_c1 [To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason]
In relation to country of origin

Q18_9_c2 [To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason]
In relation to token_country in year token_year

Q18_9_c3 [To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_9_c4 [To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason]
Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_9_c5 [To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason]
I did not participate

Q18_10_c1 [To attend a political meeting or gathering] In relation to country of origin

Q18_10_c2 [To attend a political meeting or gathering]
In relation to token_country in year token_year

Q18_10_c3 [To attend a political meeting or gathering]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_10_c4 [To attend a political meeting or gathering]
Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_10_c5 [To attend a political meeting or gathering] I did not participate

Q18_11_c1 [To collaborate in a social action platform] In relation to country of origin

Q18_11_c2 [To collaborate in a social action platform]
In relation to token_country in year token_year

Q18_11_c3 [To collaborate in a social action platform]
In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens
of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year

Q18_11_c4 [To collaborate in a social action platform] Global affairs
(sex, ecology, human rights)

Q18_11_c5 [To collaborate in a social action platform] I did not participate

Q18_12_c1 [To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause]
In relation to country of origin

Q18.12_c2	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] In relation to token_country in year token_year
Q18.12_c3	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year
Q18.12_c4	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] Global affairs (sex, ecology, human rights)
Q18.12_c5	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] I did not participate

Survey Question Number: PQN24 / SQN24

Original Question: During your stay in token_country token_year have you stayed informed of events happening in your country and host country?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q19.1.c1	[You follow the news on radio or TV] From your home country
Q19.1.c2	[You follow the news on radio or TV] From token_country
Q19.1.c3	[You follow the news on radio or TV] From your home country
Q19.2.c1	[You read the newspapers (printed or digital)]From your home country
Q19.2.c2	[You read the newspapers (printed or digital)]From token_country
Q19.2.c3	[You read the newspapers (printed or digital)] International
Q19.3.c1	[Through websites or blogs]From your home country
Q19.3.c2	[Through websites or blogs]From token_country
Q19.3.c3	[Through websites or blogs]International
Q19.4.c1	[Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, Linkedin, etc.)] From your home country
Q19.4.c2	[Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, Linkedin, etc.)] From token_country
Q19.4.c3	[Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, Linkedin, etc.)] International

Survey Question Number: PQN25 / SQN25

Original Question: Regarding your financial transactions, during your stay in token_country token_year, please, mark an option

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: MOBILE

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q20_1.c	Sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations in your country while living abroad
Q20_2.c	Sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations in another country

Values	Labels
1	Never
2	On the one-off occasion
3	Regularly (monthly, every three months, annually)

Survey Question Number: PQN26 / SQN26

Original Question: Did you vote in the last elections?

Type of Variable: Nominal

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q21_1.c	Voted in general elections or presidential elections at home	1	Yes
Q21_2.c	Voted in general elections or presidential elections abroad	2	No, because the process was very complicated
Q21_3.c	Voted in regional elections at home	3	No, because I did not have voting rights
Q21_4.c	Voted in regional elections abroad	4	No (I did not want to, I forgot to, I missed the deadline)
Q21_5.c	Voted in Local elections at home	5	DK/NR
Q21_6.c	Voted in Local elections abroad		
Q21_7.c	Voted referendum (Europe, Scotland, Greece, Brexit, etc)		
Q21_8.c	Voted university or students elections		

Survey Question Number: PQN27 / SQN27

Original Question: While you were in token_country in token_year who did you stay in touch with at least once a week...?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q22_new01	Stay in touch at least once a week with partner from your country
Q22_new02	Stay in touch at least once a week with partner from token_country
Q22_new03	Stay in touch at least once a week with partner from other country
Q22_new04	Stay in touch at least once a week with relatives from your country
Q22_new05	Stay in touch at least once a week with relatives in token_country
Q22_new06	Stay in touch at least once a week with relatives from other country
Q22_new07	Stay in touch at least once a week with friends from your country
Q22_new08	Stay in touch at least once a week with friends from token_country
Q22_new09	Stay in touch at least once a week with friends from other country
Q22_new10	Stay in touch at least once a week with acquaintances from your country
Q22_new11	Stay in touch at least once a week with acquaintances from token_country
Q22_new12	Stay in touch at least once a week with acquaintances from other country

Survey Question Number: PQN28 / SQN28

Original Question: Regarding the expectations before you started your stay abroad in token_country token_year, to what extent were they met?

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: MOBILE

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q23.1_c	Expectations achieved acceptance/adjustment in new society
Q23.2_c	Expectations achieved personal experience
Q23.3_c	Expectations achieved language acquisition
Q23.4_c	Expectations achieved education/training
Q23.5_c	Expectations achieved professional experience
Q23.6_c	Expectations achieved income/salary

Values	Labels
1	Were not fulfilled
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Exceeded my expectations
6	NA

Survey Question Number: PQN29 / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Who did you stay in touch with at least once a week...?

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Variable tyoe: Dichotomous **Filter:** NON-MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q24_new1	Stay in touch at least once a week with Partner from your country
Q24_new2	Stay in touch at least once a week with Partner from other country
Q24_new3	Stay in touch at least once a week with Relatives from your country
Q24_new4	Stay in touch at least once a week with Relatives from other country
Q24_new5	Stay in touch at least once a week with Friends from your country
Q24_new6	Stay in touch at least once a week with Friends from another country
Q24_new7	Stay in touch at least once a week with Acquaintance from your home country
Q24_new8	Stay in touch at least once a week with Acquaintance from your other country

Survey Question Number: PQN30 / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Have you ever taken part or attended activities in these associations?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: NON-MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q25_1.c1	(Youth or student association) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_1.c2	(Youth or student association) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_3.c1	(Educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_3.c2	(Educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_5.c1	(Sport or leisure association) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_5.c2	(Sport or leisure association) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_6.c1	(Entrepreneurial association) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_6.c2	(Entrepreneurial association) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_7.c1	(Political party or trade union) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_7.c2	(Political party or trade union) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_12.c1	(Human rights, women's, environmentalist, animal-rights association, welfare association for older, handicapped or deprived people) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_12.c2	(Human rights, women's, environmentalist, animal-rights association, welfare association for older, handicapped or deprived people) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_13.c1	(Pro-immigrant associations) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_13.c2	(Pro-immigrant associations) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively
Q25_14.c1	(Other associations) Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Q25_14.c2	(Other associations) Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively

Survey Question Number: PQN31 / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Have you ever taken part in any of the cultural/leisure activities during the last year? Please mark ONLY those you have done

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: NON-MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q26_1.c1	(Cultural events: go to museums, galleries, exhibitions, theatre, dance, opera play of...) Country where you live
Q26_1.c2	(Cultural events: go to museums, galleries, exhibitions, theatre, dance, opera play of...) Other countries
Q26_2.c1	(Go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..) Country where you live
Q26_2.c2	(Go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..) Other countries
Q26_3.c1	(To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of...) Country where you live
Q26_3.c2	(To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of...) Other countries
Q26_9.c1	(To buy food or go to restaurants from...) Country where you live
Q26_9.c2	(To buy food or go to restaurants from...) Other countries
Q26_10.c1	(To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of...) Country where you live
Q26_10.c2	(To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of...) Other countries
Q26_11.c1	(To support a sport team from..) Country where you live
Q26_11.c2	(To support a sport team from..) Other countries
Q26_12.c1	(To play a sport with people from...) Country where you live
Q26_12.c2	(To play a sport with people from...) Other countries
Q26_13.c1	(To go to parties or get-together with people from...) Country where you live
Q26_13.c2	(To go to parties or get-together with people from...) Other countries

Survey Question Number: PQN32 / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Have you ever taken part in any of the activities mentioned below?

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: NON-MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q27_1.c1	[To sign a petition of a campaign] Related to the country where you live
Q27_1.c2	[To sign a petition of a campaign] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_1.c3	[To sign a petition of a campaign] I have not taken part
Q27_2.c1	[To attend a protest/demonstration] Related to the country where you live
Q27_2.c2	[To attend a protest/demonstration] Global affairs (sex, ecology, Human Rights)
Q27_2.c3	[To attend a protest/demonstration] I have not taken part
Q27_3.c1	[To participate in a strike] Related to the country where you live
Q27_3.c2	[To participate in a strike] Global affairs (sex, ecology, Human Rights)
Q27_3.c3	[To participate in a strike] I have not taken part
Q27_4.c1	[To participate in an illegal protest (Stopping traffic, occupying private property)] Related to the country where you live
Q27_4.c2	[To participate in an illegal protest (Stopping traffic, occupying private property)] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_4.c3	[To participate in an illegal protest (Stopping traffic, occupying private property)] I have not taken part
Q27_5.c1	[To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] Related to the country where you live
Q27_5.c2	[To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_5.c3	[To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] I have not taken part
Q27_6.c1	[To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] Related to the country where you live
Q27_6.c2	[To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_6.c3	[To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons] I have not taken part
Q27_7.c1	[To contact or try to contact a politician] Related to the country where you live

Q27_7.c2	[To contact or try to contact a politician] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_7.c3	[To contact or try to contact a politician] I have not taken part
Q27_9.c1	[To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason] Related to the country where you live
Q27_9.c2	[To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_9.c3	[To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason] I have not taken part
Q27_10.c1	[To attend a political meeting or gathering] Related to the country where you live
Q27_10.c2	[To attend a political meeting or gathering] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_10.c3	[To attend a political meeting or gathering] I have not taken part
Q27_12.c1	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] Related to the country where you live
Q27_12.c2	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] Global affairs (gender, environment, Human Rights)
Q27_12.c3	[To carry or wear symbols which support a specific cause] I have not taken part

Survey Question Number: PQN33 / (No correspondence with Snowball Survey)

Original Question: Do you stay informed of the national and international events? Mark ONLY those you have used at least once a week

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: NON-MOBILE

Condition: Optional

Variable Code Variable Label

Q28.1.c1	[You follow the news on TV or radio] Country where you live
Q28.1.c2	[Follow the news on TV or radio] International
Q28.2.c1	[You read papers (printed or digital)] Country where you live
Q28.2.c2	[Read papers (printed or digital)] International
Q28.3.c1	[Through websites or blogs] Country where you live
Q28.3.c2	[On websites or blogs] International
Q28.4.c1	[Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, Linkedin, etc.)] Country where you live
Q28.4.c2	[On social networks (Twitter, Facebook, Linkedin, etc.)] International



Survey Question Number: PQN36 / SQN30

Original Question: What is the size where you have lived most of your life?

Variable Code: Q32

Variable Label: Size of place lived most of life

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Hamlets and isolated dwellings (<500 inhabitants) |
| 2 | Village (from 500 to 1.000) |
| 3 | Town (from 1.001 to 20.000) |
| 4 | City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants |
| 5 | City with 150.001-800.000 inhabitants |
| 6 | City with 800.001- 3 million inhabitants |
| 7 | City with 3 million - 7 million inhabitants |
| 8 | City of more than 7 million inhabitants |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Survey Question Number: PQN37 / SQN31

Original Question: What is the highest educational level you have achieved?

Variable Code: Q33

Variable Label: Highest educational level achieved

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Early childhood Education |
| 2 | Primary education |
| 3 | Lower secondary education (First stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum) |
| 4 | Upper secondary education (Second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams) |
| 5 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education) |
| 6 | Short-cycle tertiary education (Short first tertiary programmes that are typically practically-based, occupationally-specific and prepare for labour market entry. These programmes may also provide a pathway to other tertiary programmes) |
| 7 | Bachelor or equivalent |
| 8 | Master or postgraduate graduate |
| 9 | PhD or equivalent |

Survey Question Number: PQN38 / SQN32

Original Question: Which is the field studies of the highest level of education you have achieved?

Variable Label: Field studies of the highest level education achieved

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: respond if PQN37 / SQN31= {4-9}

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q3401	Education
Q3402	Humanities and Arts
Q3403	Social sciences, international journalism and information
Q3404	Management, administration and Law
Q3405	Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics
Q3406	Communication and information Technology
Q3407	Engineering, construction and industry
Q3408	Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinaries
Q3409	Health and welfare
Q3410	Services
Q3411	Others

Survey Question Number: PQN39 / SQN33

Original Question: What languages do you speak? Please, mark as options as you need

Variable Label: Languages spoken

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q35_new01	English
Q35_new02	French
Q35_new03	Portuguese
Q35_new04	German
Q35_new05	Spanish
Q35_new06	Romanian
Q35_new07	Luxembourgish
Q35_new08	Hungarian
Q35_new09	Italian
Q35_new10	Norwegian
Q35_new11	Catalan
Q35_new12	Galician
Q35_new13	Basque
Q35_new14	Other

Survey Question Number: PQN40 / SQN34

Original Question: Please, state your level of the following languages

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: It will only appear those specified on PQN39 / SQN33

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q36_1_c	English	1	Low
Q36_2_c	French	2	Intermediate
Q36_3_c	Portuguese	3	High
Q36_4_c	German	4	Very high
Q36_5_c	Spanish	5	Native
Q36_6_c	Romanian	6	DK/NR
Q36_7_c	Luxembourgish		
Q36_8_c	Hungarian		
Q36_9_c	Italian		
Q36_10_c	Norwegian		
Q36_11_c	Catalan		
Q36_12_c	Galician		
Q36_13_c	Basque		
Q36_14_c	Other		

Survey Question Number: PQN1 / SQN35

Original Question: Where do you currently live?

Variable Code: Q37

Variable Label: Country currently live

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if Qcountry = {1-6} + PQN1 = {10,24,1,22,15,30}

the respondent is allowed to continue

Values	Value Label	Values	Value Label
1	Germany	20	Liechtenstein
2	Austria	21	Lithuania
3	Belgium	22	Luxembourg
4	Bulgaria	23	Malta
5	Chipre	24	Norway
6	Croatia	25	The Netherlands
7	Denmark	26	Poland
8	Slovakia	27	Portugal
9	Slovenia	28	United Kingdom
10	Spain	29	Czech Republic
11	Estonia	30	Romania
12	Finland	31	Switzerland
13	France	32	Sweden
14	Greece	33	Other European
15	Hungary	34	Other Asian
16	Ireland	35	Other African
17	Iceland	36	Other North American
18	Italy	37	Other Latin American
19	Latvia	38	Other Oceania

Survey Question Number: PQN41 / SQN36

Original Question: What is the size of the place where you are currently living?

Variable Code: Q38

Variable Label: Length place currently live

Type of Variable: Ordinal



Values Labels

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Hamlets and isolated dwellings (≤500 inhabitants) |
| 2 | Village (from 500 to 1.000) |
| 3 | Town (from 1.001 to 20.000) |
| 4 | City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants |
| 5 | City from 150.001-800.000 inhabitants |
| 6 | City from 800.001- 3 million inhabitants |
| 7 | City from 3 million - 7 million inhabitants |
| 8 | City of more than 7 million inhabitants |
| 9 | DK/NR |

Survey Question Number: PQN42 / SQN37

Original Question: We are now interested in how you take your decisions, as well as in your expectations and future plans. Please, rate the following statements (Being 1 = totally disagree to 5 = strongly agree)

Type of Variable: Scale

Var. Code	Var. Label
Q55_1.c	In new situations, I rely on my previous experience.
Q55_2.c	I never compare the new situations with the past ones.
Q55_3.c	Coping with a new situation with, I use the experiences of others for orientation.
Q55_4.c	I think there is nothing wrong with growing upon proven solutions.
Q55_5.c	I act mostly intuitively
Q55_6.c	When I act I usually consider alternatives
Q55_7.c	While I act take circumstances into account
Q55_8.c	I feel comfortable if other tell me what to do
Q55_9.c	In my opinion different situations need diferent solutions
Q55_10.c	I weigh the alternatives before making a decision
Q55_11.c	I often look for advice When I have to solve a problem, one of the first things
Q55_12.c	I do is look at it sensibly and gather all information needed to sort it out
Q55_14.c	After solving a problem I like to look back at what went well or badly.
Q55_15.c	I act even if I am not sure of the outcome
Q55_16.c	I always adapt to new circumstances and situations
Q55_17.c	I am always open to new solutions
Q55_18.c	As I plan for the future I keep in mind the input of others
Q55_19.c	I have no idea about my future
Q55_20.c	If I am not happy with something I try to change it

Values	Labels
1	Totally disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Strongly agree
6	DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN43a / SQN38a

Original Question: Who do you live with? Please, state the number of people you live with of each category

Variable Label: Live alone

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes



Survey Question Number: PQN43b / SQN38b

Original Question: Who do you live with? Please, state the number of people you live with of each category

Variable Label: Live with

Type of Variable: Scale

Filter: Only those who have answered 1 to PQN43b / SQN38b

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q39_1_c	Live with partner/Registered partner/Spouse/	1	0
Q39_2_c	Live with children	2	1
Q39_4_c	Live with other relatives	3	2
Q39_5_c	Live with friends	4	3
Q39_6_c	Live with others	5	4
		6	5
		7	6
		8	7
		9	8
		10	9

Survey Question Number: PQN44 / SQN39

Original Question: To what extent you consider to be still dependent on your parents or legal guardian for financial support?

Variable Code: Q40

Variable Label: Financial dependent

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values	Labels
1	Completely
2	Partially
3	I am financially independent
4	They partly depend on me

Survey Question Number: PQN45 / SQN40

Original Question: What is the highest education level your parents or legal guardians have achieved?

Variable Code: Q41_1.c and Q41_2.c

Variable Label: Educational level of Mother/legal guardian or Father/legal guardian

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values Labels

1	Early childhood Education
2	Primary education
3	Lower secondary education (first stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum) Upper secondary education (second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams)
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education)
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (short first tertiary programmes that are typically practically-based, occupationally-specific and prepare for labour market entry. These programmes may also provide a pathway to other tertiary programmes)
6	Bachelor or equivalent
7	Master or postgraduate graduate
8	Doctoral or equivalent
9	DK/NR
10	

Survey Question Number: PQN46 / SQN41

Original Question: Did your parents/legal guardians or grandparents move to live in a different country?

Variable Code: Q42

Variable Label: Family mobility background

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values and Labels: 1 = Yes; 2 = No; 3 = DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN47 / SQN42

Original Question: We will like to ask you some questions about your current work situation. What is your current occupation? Multiple choice answer.

Type of Variable: Dichotomous

Values and Labels: 0 = No; 1 = Yes

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q431 = 1, Q433 and Q434 will not appear

Variable Code	Variable Label
Q431	Unemployed or temporarily not working
Q432	Studying
Q433	Freelance / Self-employed
Q434	Employed

Survey Question Number: PQN48 / SQN43

Original Question: Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

Variable Code: Q44

Variable Label: Educational level

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q432 =1

Values	Labels
1	Primary and secondary student
2	Student (University, vocational training, etc.)
3	Apprentice (in vocational place training)
4	Other

Survey Question Number: PQN49 / SQN44

Original Question: Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

Variable Code: Q45

Variable Label: Employed position

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q434 =1

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Professional employee (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect, etc.) |
| 2 | General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) |
| 3 | Middle management, other management (department head, junior management, teacher, technician) |
| 4 | Employee, working mainly at a office |
| 5 | Employee not in an office but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.) |
| 6 | Employee not in an office but in an service position (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.) |
| 7 | Supervisor |
| 8 | Skilled manual worker |
| 9 | Other (unskilled) manual worker, domestic worker |

Survey Question Number: PQN50 / SQN45

Original Question: Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

Variable Code: Q46

Variable Label: Professional status

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q433 =1

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant, architect, etc.) |
| 2 | Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other |
| 3 | Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company |
| 4 | Other |

Survey Question Number: PQN51 / SQN46

Original Question: What type of contract do you have?

Variable Code: Q47

Variable Label: Type of contract

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q433 or Q434 =1

Values	Labels
1	Full-time
2	Part-time
3	Hourly contract/mini job/'zero-hour'
4	I do not have a contract

Survey Question Number: PQN52 / SQN47

Original Question: To what extent does your current occupation match your studies?

Variable Code: Q48.1.c

Variable Label: Current occupation match your studies

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q433 or Q434 =1, or if PQN37 = {4-9} =1

Values	Labels
1	No relation
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Strong relation
6	DK/NR

Survey Question Number: PQN53 / SQN48

Original Question: Why did you decide to become freelance / self-employed?

Variable Code: Q49

Variable Label: Reason decided become freelance/self-employed

Type of Variable: Nominal

Filter: if PQN47 / SQN42 - Q436 =1

Values	Labels
1	Because I saw a business opportunity
2	I could not find any better employment opportunities
3	A combination of both above
4	I have another job but want to improve my situation

Survey Question Number: PQN54 / SQN49

Original Question: How many times have you been unemployed for more than 4 weeks?
(please do not include those periods of time when you were studying)

Variable Code: Q50

Variable Label: Times unemployed for more than 4 weeks

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values Labels

1	None
2	1
3	2
4	3
5	More than 3

Survey Question Number: PQN55 / SQN50

Original Question: We would like to know whether you ever thought about starting your own business. Can you tell us if you agree or disagree with the following sentences? (Scale from 1 to 5, being 1 = totally disagree, and 5 = strongly agree)

Type of Variable: Scale

Variable Code Variable Label

Q51.1.c	I have the skills and knowledge to start a business
Q51.2.c	I have experience starting a business
Q51.3.c	I know somebody who has started a business in the past 2 years
Q51.4.c	I have noticed good opportunities where I live to start a business in the next six months
Q51.5.c	I have scrapped the idea to start a business owing to fear of failure
Q51.6.c	I have a business idea
Q51.7.c	I have financial/ resources and funds
Q51.8.c	Tax rates are too high (freelance, income tax)
Q51.9.c	Lack of public and program support from local institutions

Values Labels

1	Totally disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Strongly agree
6	DK/NR



Survey Question Number: PQN56a / SQN56a

Original Question: Name or first letter of person's name

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52a to Q52.4.Q52a

Type of Variable: Nominal

Values: Open

Condition: Optional

Survey Question Number: PQN56b / SQN56b

Original Question: Type of relationship

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52b to Q52.4.Q52b

Variable Label: Type of relationship 1-4

Type of Variable: Nominal

Condition: Optional

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | Friend |
| 2 | Spouse/Partner |
| 3 | Parents |
| 4 | Child |
| 5 | Other relative |
| 6 | Work colleague |
| 7 | Employer |
| 8 | Acquaintance |
| 9 | Others |

Survey Question Number: PQN56c / SQN56c

Original Question: Where does this person live?

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52c to Q52.4.Q52c

Variable Label: Place of residence

Type of Variable: Nominal

Condition: Optional

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | In the same house |
| 2 | In the same city/town |
| 3 | In the same country |
| 4 | In another country |



Survey Question Number: PQN56d / SQN56d

Original Question: Has this person been abroad for reasons different than tourism for more than 2 weeks?

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52d to Q52.4.Q52d

Variable Label: Abroad for reasons other than tourism 1-4

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values and Labels: 1 = Yes; 2 = No; 3 = DK/NR

Condition: Optional

Survey Question Number: PQN56e / SQN56e

Original Question: Sex

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52e to Q52.4.Q52e

Variable Label: Sex 1-4

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Values and Labels: 1 = Female; 2 = Male; 3 = DK/NR

Condition: Optional

Survey Question Number: PQN56f / SQN51f

Original Question: How often do you keep in touch with this person?

Variable Code: Q52.1.Q52f to Q52.4.Q52f

Variable Label: How often do you keep in touch with this person? 1-4

Type of Variable: Ordinal

Condition: Optional

Values Labels

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | On a daily basis |
| 2 | Several times per week |
| 3 | Once a week |
| 4 | Once a month |
| 5 | Several times a year |

Survey Question Number: PQN57 / SQN52

Original Question: Now, we would like to know who do you feel closer to and which rules and values do you usually follow. You identify yourself with... Use the scale from 1=not at all to 5=strongly

Type of Variable: Scale

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q53_new_1_c	Identify yourself with the place where you live	1	No identification
Q53_new_2_c	Identify yourself with your region	2	2
Q53_new_3_c	Identify yourself with country of origin	3	3
Q53_new_4_c	Identify yourself with Europe	4	4
Q53_new_5_c	Identify yourself with the World	5	Complete identification

Survey Question Number: PQN58 / SQN53

Original Question: How likely or unlikely you consider that in the future you

Type of Variable: Scale

Variable Code	Variable Label	Values	Labels
Q56_1_c	Possible in the future to Move to another country	1	Very unlikely
Q56_2_c	Possible in the future to Move to your home country	2	2
Q56_3_c	Possible in the future to Move to another part of the country where you currently live	3	3
Q56_4_c	Possible in the future to Learn a new language	4	4
Q56_5_c	Possible in the future to Obtain a higher qualification	5	Very likely
Q56_6_c	Possible in the future to Obtain a higher qualification	6	DK/NR
Q56_7_c	Possible in the future to Become unemployed		
	Possible in the future to Get training to work in different domain		

3.1. Auxiliary Variables - Panel Survey

Variable Name: AgeMobility

Variable Code: AgeMobility

Variable Label: AgeMobility

Variable Type: Scale

It indicates the age the respondent was when did each of its mobility experiences. It has been calculated by the difference between its age and the year he/she did his/her mobility

3.2. Auxiliary Variables - Snowball Survey

Variable Name: AgeMobility

Variable Code: AgeMobility

Variable Label: AgeMobility

Variable Type: Scale

It indicates the age the respondent was when did each of its mobility experiences. It has been calculated by the difference between its age and the year he/she did his/her mobility

Variable Name: Country of birth recoded

Variable Code: QCountryRec

Variable Label: QCountryRec

Variable Type: Nominal

Computation: QCountryRec replaces Qcountry if:

- if the respondent belongs to one of the Consortium's countries, is recoded as so
- if the respondent does not belong to one of the Consortium's countries but studied secondary school in one of them, then is recoded as such

Values	Labels
1	Spain
2	Norway
3	Germany
4	Luxembourg
5	Hungary
6	Romania

3.3. Incentives questions - Only Snowball Survey

The last four variables appeared in the snowball questionnaire were aim to encourage respondents helping us to increase the sample. On behalf of privacy disclosure and anonymization rules from EU, this variables will appear empty in the dataset

Survey Question Number: SQN54

Original Question: Please provide a valid e-mail address

Variable Code: Qemail

Variable Label: Please provide a valid e-mail address

Type of Variable: Open

Survey Question Number: SQN55

Original Question: If you wish to receive the final report of the results of this project

Variable Code: QRecOp1

Variable Label: If you wish to receive the final report of the results of this project

Type of Variable: Open

Survey Question Number: SQN56

Original Question: If you wish to enter the draw for a 6 months subscription to a music, film and series online platform, or a €50 gift card to spend on books, music, technological products, hand-made ethical products or your chosen NGO

Variable Code: QRecOp2

Variable Label: If you wish to enter the draw for a 6 months subscription to a music, film and series online platform, or a €50 gift card to spend on books, music, technological products, hand-made ethical products or your chosen NGO

Type of Variable: Open

Survey Question Number: SQN57

Original Question: From which platform/organization/personal contact did you hear about the survey?

Variable Code: Qway

Variable Label: From which platform/organization/personal contact did you hear about the survey?

Type of Variable: Open

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5. Annex - Survey Panel Questionnaire





MOVE: Mapping mobility – pathways, institutions and structural effects of youth mobility

The research from the MOVE project has received funding from Horizon 2020 under Grant Agreement number: 649263 — MOVE — H2020-YOUNG-2014-2015/H2020-YOUNG-SOCIETY-2014

Specific Privacy Statement

*The aim of the MOVE survey is to obtain quantitative data on around 6400 European young peoples' experiences and perceptions on mobility. **The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility.***

*The questionnaire has an estimated duration of **15 minutes (maximum of 30')**. The participation is voluntary and can be stopped at any time without giving reasons.*

Any personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants and ensuring data can only be treated in an aggregated way. Processed data will not include any reference to personal data following Directive 95/46/EC and other relevant EU legal instruments, in order to irreversibly prevent identification. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking two records within a dataset or between two separate datasets and from inferring any information

Should you have a problem completing this questionnaire or if you require detailed assistance or more information, please contact move@colpolsoc.org

More information on the project can be found at <http://move-project.eu>

More information on how the data will be handled can be found [at http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data](http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data) with more information available for the survey





Base: All MANDATORY

First of all, we would like to ask you a few short questions to see whether you match the criteria of the research

PQN1. Where do you currently live?

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Germany | 20. Liechtenstein |
| 2. Austria | 21. Lithuania |
| 3. Belgium | 22. Luxembourg |
| 4. Bulgaria | 23. Malta |
| 5. Chipre | 24. Norway |
| 6. Croatia | 25. The Netherlands |
| 7. Denmark | 26. Poland |
| 8. Slovakia | 27. Portugal |
| 9. Slovenia | 28. United Kingdom |
| 10. Spain | 29. Czech Republic |
| 11. Estonia | 30. Romania |
| 12. Finland | 31. Switzerland |
| 13. France | 32. Sweden |
| 14. Greece | 33. Other European |
| 15. Hungary | 34. Other Asian |
| 16. Ireland | 35. Other African |
| 17. Iceland | 36. Other North American |
| 18. Italy | 37. Other Latin American |
| 19. Latvia | 38. Other Oceania |

Filter: If respondent does not answer same country as qcountry(variable created for internal quota purposes, belonging to each consortium member country), terminate.

If QCountry=1 and PQN1 =10

QCountry=2 and PQN1=24

QCountry=3 and PQN1=1

QCountry=4 and PQN1=22

QCountry=5 and PQN1=15

QCountry=6 and PQN1=30

They can continue, otherwise, terminate.

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN2. How old are you?

1 – 99 (Dropdown)

Filter: if less than 18 or more than 29 end survey

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN3. Are you?

1. Male
 2. Female
-



Base: All MANDATORY

PQN4. Which region do you live in?

1. Andalucía
2. Aragón
3. Asturias, Principado de
4. Balears, Illes
5. Canarias
6. Cantabria
7. Castilla y León
8. Castilla - La Mancha
9. Cataluña
10. Comunitat Valenciana
11. Extremadura
12. Galicia
13. Madrid, Comunidad de
14. Murcia, Región de
15. Navarra, Comunidad Foral de
16. País Vasco
17. Rioja, La
18. Baden-Württemberg
19. Bayern
20. Berlin
21. Brandenburg
22. Bremen
23. Hamburg
24. Hessen
25. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
26. Niedersachsen
27. Nordrhein-Westfalen
28. Rheinland-Pfalz
29. Saarland
30. Sachsen
31. Sachsen-Anhalt
32. Schleswig-Holstein
33. Thüringen
34. Dél-Alföld (Southern Great Plains)
35. Dél-Dunántúl (Southern Transdanubia)
36. Közép-Dunántúl (Central Transdanubia)
37. Közép-Magyarország (Central Hungary)
38. Nyugat-Dunántúl (Western Transdanubia)
39. Észak-Alföld (Northern Great Plains)
40. Észak-Magyarország (Northern Hungary)
41. Østfold
42. Akershus
43. Oslo
44. Hedmark
45. Oppland
46. Buskerud
47. Vestfold
48. Telemark
49. Aust-Agder
50. Vest-Agder
51. Rogaland
52. Hordaland
53. Sogn og Fjordane
54. Møre og Romsdal
55. Sør-Trøndelag
56. Nord-Trøndelag
57. Nordland
58. Troms - Romsa
59. Finnmark - Finnmarku
60. Bucuresti - Ilfov (Bucharest - Ilfov)
61. Centru (Centre)
62. Nord-Est (North East)
63. Nord-Vest (North West)
64. Sud Muntenia (South)
65. Sud-Est (South East)
66. Sud-Vest Oltenia (South West)
67. Vest (West)
68. Ceuta y Melilla

Filter:

If PQN1=1, PQN4= (18 thru 33)

If PQN1=10, PQN4 = (1 thru 17, 68)

If PQN1=15, PQN4= (34 thru 40)

If PQN1=24, PQN4 = (41 thru 59)

If PQN1=30, PQN4= (60 thru 67)

If PQN1=22, this question was not shown since the whole country was considered a region

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN5. What is your nationality or nationalities if you hold more than one?

1. Germany
2. Austria
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Chipre
6. Croacia
7. Denmark
8. Slovakia



9. Slovenia
10. Spain
11. Estonia
12. Finland
13. France
14. Greece
15. Hungary
16. Ireland
17. Italy
18. Latvia
19. Lithuania
20. Luxembourg
21. Malta
22. Norway
23. The Netherlands
24. Poland
25. Portugal
26. United Kingdom
27. Czech Republic
28. Romania
29. Sweden
30. Other European Country
31. Other Asian Country
32. Other African Country
33. Other North American country
34. Other Latin American country
35. Other Oceanic country

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN6. In which country did you obtain your secondary school certificate/diploma? (If you have not finished your secondary school, in which country did you spend the last year of your school years?)

1. Spain
2. Norway
3. Germany
4. Luxembourg
5. Hungary
6. Romania
7. Other

Filter: if answer to PQN5 = (1, 10, 15, 20, 22 or 28) PQN6 =(1 thru 6) they can continue survey, otherwise end survey.

Base: All MANDATORY

Our project studies European young people's mobility, so we would like to know whether you have travelled abroad.

PQN7. Have you ever been abroad?

1. No, never
2. Yes, 1-5 times
3. Yes, 6-10 times
4. Yes, 11-20 times
5. Yes, more than 20 times

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN8. Have you ever been in another country for longer than 2 weeks for a reason DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

1. Yes
2. No



Base: If PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN9. What countries have you travelled to for longer than 2 weeks, for reasons DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

Please list the most important experience first. It could be important to you because it is the most recent, for personal or professional reasons, for its duration or for any other reason which may be relevant to you. You may include current experiences if you are living abroad right now. There is no specific order for the rest of the experiences.

Please, point out as many countries as needed to relate to your experiences. The minimum is 1 country and the maximum is 5.

Destination country (Drop down menu)	Start of mobility (year)	Lenght of stay	Main reason for mobility	Progam used	Rate the experience
1 Token	token				
2					
3					
4					
5					

PQN9a Destination country:

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Germany | 19. Lithuania |
| 2. Austria | 20. Luxembourg |
| 3. Belgium | 21. Malta |
| 4. Bulgaria | 22. Norway |
| 5. Chipre | 23. The Netherlands |
| 6. Croacia | 24. Poland |
| 7. Denmark | 25. Portugal |
| 8. Slovakia | 26. United Kingdom |
| 9. Slovenia | 27. Czech Republic |
| 10. Spain | 28. Romania |
| 11. Estonia | 29. Sweden |
| 12. Finland | 30. Other European |
| 13. France | 31. Other Asian |
| 14. Greece | 32. Other African |
| 15. Hungary | 33. Other North American |
| 16. Ireland | 34. Other Latin American |
| 17. Italy | 35. Other Oceanic |
| 18. Latvia | |

PQN9b Start of mobility (year):

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. 1986 | 5. 1990 |
| 2. 1987 | 6. 1991 |
| 3. 1988 | 7. 1992 |
| 4. 1989 | 8. 1993 |



- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 9. 1994 | 21. 2006 |
| 10. 1995 | 22. 2007 |
| 11. 1996 | 23. 2008 |
| 12. 1997 | 24. 2009 |
| 13. 1998 | 25. 2010 |
| 14. 1999 | 26. 2011 |
| 15. 2000 | 27. 2012 |
| 16. 2001 | 28. 2013 |
| 17. 2002 | 29. 2014 |
| 18. 2003 | 30. 2015 |
| 19. 2004 | 31. 2016 |
| 20. 2005 | |

PQN9c-Lenght of stay:

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Less than a month | 11. 10 months |
| 2. 1 month | 12. 11 months |
| 3. 2 months | 13. 12 months |
| 4. 3 months | 14. 1 and a half year |
| 5. 4 months | 15. 2 years |
| 6. 5 months | 16. 3 years |
| 7. 6 months | 17. 4 years |
| 8. 7 months | 18. 5 years |
| 9. 8 months | 19. More than 5 year |
| 10. 9 months | |

PQN9d Main reason for mobility:

1. Studies: School exchange (primary or secondary school)
2. Studies: vocational training
3. Studies: A part of studies taken abroad (Erasmus)
4. Studies: Entire programme abroad (Ba, Ma, PhD, etc.)
5. Studies: Language courses
6. Work experience/Internship: as part of higher education studies
7. Work experience/ internship: as part of vocational training
8. Work experience/ internship: as part of a programme addressed to entrepreneurs
9. Voluntary work / voluntary service
10. Work-related reasons (to work, to seek for a job)
11. Au-pair
12. Entrepreneurial/working for my own business
13. Others

PQN9e Program used:

1. Erasmus+ school (Comenius) *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 5 or 14)*
2. Erasmus+ vocational education and training (Leonardo da Vinci) *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 4, 6, 7 or 14)*
3. Erasmus+ Higher education (Erasmus) *Filter: if PQN9d = (3 or 14)*
4. Erasmus+ For young people and youth workers *Filter: if PQN9d = (6, 10, 12 or 14)*
5. Erasmus+ International Cooperation (Mundus, Tempus, Alfa, Edulink, etc.) *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 3, 4 or 14)*
6. Erasmus+ adult learning (Grundtvig) *Filter: if PQN9d = 14*



7. Erasmus+ Young Entrepreneurs *Filter: if PQN9d = (8, 13 or 14)*
8. Erasmus+ Jean Monnet *Filter: if PQN9d = 3, 4 or 14*
9. Erasmus+ Youth non-formal and informal learning (Youth in action) *Filter: if PQN9d = (5, 6 or 14)*
10. Erasmus+ sports *Filter: if PQN9d = (5 or 14)*
11. European Voluntary Service *Filter: if PQN9d = (9 or 14)*
12. Your first job EURES *Filter: if PQN9d = (6, 10, 12 or 14)*
13. European for citizens programme *Filter: if PQN9d = (5 or 14)*
14. Marie Curie *Filter: if PQN9d = (3, 4, 6 or 14)*
15. MobiPro *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 7, 10 or 14)*
16. Others *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13 or 14)*
17. None *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13 or 14)*

PQN9f-Rated experience:

1. Very bad
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Very good

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN10. Are these sentences true for you?

	1.Yes	2.No	3.N.A.
My siblings studied/are studying abroad			
At least one of my parents studied abroad			
My friends studied/are studying abroad (the entire studies)			
My friends did /are doing a student exchange (e.g.. Erasmus)			
My sibling recommended to me to study abroad			
At least one of my parents recommended to me to study abroad			
My friends recommended to me to study abroad			

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN11. Generally speaking, what reasons do you consider most important to spend some time/move abroad?

Choose a maximum of 3 answers.

1. Previous knowledge of the language (convenience)
2. To learn/improve languages
3. Family related reasons
4. Personal relationships in the chosen country (friends/family)
5. Studies related reasons
6. To improve working conditions
7. To be unable to find a job in my own country
8. The financial situation in my own country
9. The political situation in my own country
10. Personal health reasons
11. In order to improve opportunities for personal/professional development



12. Feeling attracted to the culture /country
13. Having been there before
14. For love, getting together with partner
15. Other(s)
16. I have no interest to spend some time/move abroad

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN12. Who played an important role in your decision to go (or not to go) abroad?

Please rate from 1 to 5, 1 = not at all and 5 = A very important role

	1. Not at all	2.	3.	4.	5.	6. A very important role
Myself						
My parents						
Other relatives						
Friends						
Partner						
Acquaintances						
Other						

Base: All NON-MANDATORY

PQN13. Generally speaking, which obstacles do you face/have you faced to spend some time / move abroad?

Choose a maximum of 3 answers.

1. Lack of sufficient language skills
2. Lack of support or information
3. Difficulties to register in education/training
4. Obstacles or differences in recognition of qualifications
5. Difficulties finding a job abroad
6. Difficulties to obtain a work permit abroad
7. A worse welfare system (pensions/healthcare)
8. My partner is not willing to move
9. Psychological well-being (fear of suffering from stress/loneliness/sadness)
10. Financial commitments in my current place of residency (e.g. bank loans or owning a property)
11. Lack of financial resources to move abroad
12. I did not experience any barrier or difficulty

Base: if PQN8 = 1 NON-MANDATORY

Now we would like to know a little more about your experience in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, your activities there and the contact you kept with your own country

PQN14. Thinking about that stay abroad, which sources of information were useful to prepare your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Please chose ONLY those options you have used.

1. Teacher or tutor
2. International university offices at home
3. International offices of the foreign university



4. University websites
5. Government youth information offices
6. Youth associations
7. Search engines (Google, Yahoo, Bing, etc.)
8. Online communities/social networks (Facebook...)
9. Friends
10. Relatives
11. Job or education fairs
12. Employment agencies
13. Job websites
14. Press
15. Government websites of the targeted country
16. Government websites from origin country
17. EURES (The European Job Mobility Portal)
18. Voluntary service agencies
19. Others

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN15. How did you travel to {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

(multiple choice)

1. Flight
2. Low cost flight
3. Train
4. Bus
5. Car
6. Ferry
7. Other

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN16. Why did you choose a particular city/town/village when you went to {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Maximum 3 answers.

1. I feel attracted to the cultural offer
2. It is a place with cosmopolitan atmosphere
3. I like the atmosphere/landscape
4. Many people from my home country live there
5. It is the only place that my University/School offered
6. I know there are a lot of young people who live there
7. Others

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN17. How did you finance your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

From 1 =non-existent to 5 = very important

	1. Non existant	2.	3.	4.	5. Very important	6. DK/NR
European mobility programmes (Youth in Action, Erasmus+, others)						
National study grants						
Family assistance						



Business programmes/funded by employer						
Private funds/savings						
Other grants and awards						
Working full time or part time						
Loan						

Base: if PQN9d = (3 or 4) MANDATORY

PQN18. When you were in {#token_country} in {#token_year} what stage of your studies were you at?

1. Bachelor
2. Master
3. Bachelor & Master
4. PhD
5. Others

Base: if PQN9d = (3 or 4) MANDATORY

PQN19. Which aspects were relevant for your student mobility in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

	1.Yes	2.No	3.DK/NR
Prestige of the university in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility			
Quality of teaching in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility			
The subject cannot be studied in my home country was relevant for student mobility			
It was a compulsory part of my studies was relevant for student mobility			
I wanted to study the subject from another point of view was relevant for student mobility			

Base: if PQN9d = (3 or 4) MANDATORY

PQN20. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} how much time do you spend / did you spend carrying out the following activities?

Please mark from 1 to 5, being 1= no time at all and 5= a long time.

	1. No time at all	2.	3.	4.	5. A long time	6. DK/NR
Study related activities						
Work						
Tourism						

Base: if PQN8 = 1 NON-MANDATORY

PQN21. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} have you ever taken part or attended activities in these associations?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively	Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Youth or student association		



Educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities		
Sport or leisure association		
Professional association		
Entrepreneurial association		
Political party or trade union		
Religious association		
Human rights, women's, environmentalist, animal-rights association, welfare association for older, handicapped or deprived people		
Pro immigrants associations		
Other associations		

Base: if PQN8 = 1 NON-MANDATORY

PQN22. Have you taken part in any of the following cultural/recreational activities during your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	1. Country of origin	2. Token_country in token year	3. Of other countries
Cultural events: go to museums, galleries, exhibitions, theatre, dance, opera play of...			
To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from			
To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of...			
To buy food or go to restaurants from...			
To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of...			
To support a sport team from.			
To play a sport with people from...			
To go to parties or get-together with people from...			

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN23. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} did you ever take part in any of the activities mentioned below?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	In relation to country of origin	In relation with {#token_country} in {#token_year}	In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year	Global affairs (Sex, ecology, human rights)	I did not participate
To sign a petition for a campaign					
To attend to a protest/demonstration					
To participate in a strike					
To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property...)					
To buy products for					



political, ethical or environmental reasons					
To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons					
To contact (or try to contact) a politician					
To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason					
To attend a political meeting or gathering					
To carry or wear symbols or stickers supporting a specific cause					

Answers 1, 2, 3 and 4 may be multiple answer, 5 can only be single response.

Base: if PQN8 = 1 NON-MANDATORY

PQN24. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} have you stayed informed of events happening in your country and host country?

Mark ONLY the ones you used at least once a week.

	Country of origin	'Token: country' in 'token year'	International
You follow the news on radio or TV			
You read the newspapers (printed or digital)			
Through websites or blogs			
Trough social networks (Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, etc.)			

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN25. Regarding your financial transactions, during your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, please, mark an option:

	1. Never	2. On the one off occasion	3. Regularly (monthly, every three months, annually)
Have you sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations in your country while living abroad?			
Have you ever sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations located in another country while you were living abroad?			

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN26. Did you vote in the last elections?

	1. Yes	2. No, because the process was very complicated	3. No, because I did not have	4. No (I did not want to, I forgot to, I missed the	5. DK/NR



			voting rights	deadline)	
General or presidential elections in your home country					
General or presidential elections in another country					
Regional elections in your home country					
Regional elections in another country					
Local elections in your home country					
Local elections in another country					
Referendum (Europe, Scotland, Greece, Brexit, etc)					
University or student elections					

Base: if PQN8 = 1 NON-MANDATORY

PQN27. While you were in {#token_country} in {#token_year} who did you stay in touch with at least once a week...?

(Face to face, or through instant messaging, social networks, etc.) Mark **ONLY** the ones you have contact with at least once a week.

1. Partner from your country
2. Partner from (token: destination country)
3. Partner from other country
4. Relatives from your country
5. Relatives in (token: destination country)
6. Relatives from your country
7. Friends from (token: destination country)
8. Friends from other country
9. Friends from another country
10. Acquaintances from your country
11. Acquaintances from (token: destination country)
12. Acquaintances from other country

Base: if PQN8 = 1 MANDATORY

PQN28. Regarding the expectations before you started your stay abroad in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, to what extent were they met?

From a scale of 1 to 5; 1 non successful to 5 successful.

	1. Were not fulfilled	2.	3.	4.	5. Exceeded my expectations	6. NA
Acceptance/adjustment in new society						
Personal experience						
Language acquisition						
Education/training						
Professional experience						

Base: if PQN8 = 2 NON-MANDATORY



PQN29. Who did you stay in touch with at least once a week...?

(Face to face, or through instant messaging, social networks, etc.) Mark ONLY the ones you have contact with at least once a week.

1. Partner from your country
2. Partner from (token: destination country)
3. Partner from other country
4. Relatives from your country
5. Relatives in (token: destination country)
6. Relatives from your country
7. Friends from (token: destination country)
8. Friends from other country
9. Friends form another country
10. Acquaintances from your country
11. Acquaintances from (token: destination country)
12. Acquaintances from other country

Base: if PQN8 = 2 NON-MANDATORY

PQN30. Have you ever taken part or attended activities in any of these associations?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively	Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Youth or student association		
Educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities		
Sport or leisure association		
Entrepreneurial association		
Political party or trade union		
Human rights, women's, environmentalist, animal-rights association, welfare association for older, handicapped or deprived people		
Pro immigrants associations		
Other associations		

Base: if PQN8 = 2 NON-MANDATORY

PQN31. Have you ever taken part in any of the cultural/leisure activities during the last year? Please mark ONLY those you have done.

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	Country of origin	Other countries
Cultural events: go to museums, galleries, exhibitions, theatre, dance, opera play of...		
To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from..		
To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of...		
To buy food or go to restaurants from...		
To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities of...		
To support a sport team from..		
To play a sport with people from...		
To go to parties or get-together with people from...		



Base: if PQN8 = 2 NON-MANDATORY

PQN32. Have you ever taken part in any of the activities mentioned below?

Please mark **ONLY** those activities in which you participated

	In relation to country of origin	Global affairs (Sex, ecology, human rights)	I have not taken part
To sign a petition for a campaign			
To attend to a protest/demonstration			
To participate in a strike			
To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property...)			
To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons			
To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons			
To contact (or try to contact) a politician			
To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason			
To attend a political meeting or gathering			
To carry or wear symbols or stickers supporting a specific cause			

Answers 1 and 2 may be multiple answer, 3 can only be single response.

Base: if PQN8 = 2 NON-MANDATORY

PQN33. Do you stay informed of the national and international events? Mark ONLY those you have used at least once a week.

	Country of origin	International
You follow the news on radio or TV		
You read the newspapers (printed or digital)		
Through websites or blogs		
Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, etc.)		

Base: if PQN8 = 2 MANDATORY

PQN34. Regarding your financial transactions, please mark an option:

	1. Never	2. On the one-off occasion	3. Regularly (monthly, every three months, annually)
Have you ever made a bank transfer to someone or as an investment abroad?			
Have you ever made a			



financial contribution to associations or other entities located abroad?			
--	--	--	--

Base: if PQN8 = 2 MANDATORY

PQN35. Where did you born?

1. Germany
2. Austria
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Cyprus
6. Croatia
7. Denmark
8. Slovakia
9. Slovenia
10. Spain
11. Estonia
12. Finland
13. France
14. Greece
15. Hungary
16. Ireland
17. Italy
18. Latvia
19. Lithuania
20. Luxembourg
21. Malta
22. Norway
23. The Netherlands
24. Poland
25. Portugal
26. U.K.
27. Czech Republic
28. Romania
29. Sweden
30. Other European countries
31. Other Asian country
32. Other African country
33. Other North American country
34. Other Latin American country
35. Other Oceanic country

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN36. What is the size where you have lived most of your life?

1. Hamlets and isolated dwellings (<500 inhabitants)
2. Village (from 500 to 1.000)
3. Town (from 1.001 to 20.000)
4. City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants
5. City with 150.001-800.000 inhabitants
6. City with 800.001- 3 million inhabitants
7. City with 3 million - 7 million inhabitants
8. City of more than 7 million inhabitants
9. DK/NR

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN37. What is the highest educational level you have achieved?

1. Early childhood Education
2. Primary education
3. Lower secondary education (First stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum)
4. Upper secondary education (Second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams)



5. Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education)
6. Short-cycle tertiary education (Short first tertiary programmes that are typically practically-based, occupationally-specific and prepare for labour market entry. These programmes may also provide a pathway to other tertiary programmes)
7. Bachelor or equivalent
8. Master or postgraduate graduate
9. PhD or equivalent

Base: if PQN37 = (3 thru 9) MANDATORY

PQN38. Which is the studies field of the highest level of education you have achieved?

1. Education
2. Humanities and Arts
3. Social sciences, international journalism and information
4. Management, administration and Law
5. Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics
6. Communication and information Technology
7. Engineering, construction and industry
8. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinaries
9. Health and welfare
10. Services
11. Others

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN39. What languages do you speak? Please, mark as many options as you need

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. English | 8. Hungarian |
| 2. French | 9. Italian |
| 3. Portuguese | 10. Norwegian |
| 4. German | 11. Catalan |
| 5. Spanish | 12. Galician |
| 6. Romanian | 13. Basque |
| 7. Luxembourgish | 14. Other |

Base: Only the options marked in the previous question.MANDATORY

PQN40. Please, state your level of the following languages

	1.Low	2. Intermediate	3. High	4. Very High	5. Native	6. DK/NR
Show answer marked in PQN39						

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN41. What is the size where you are currently living?

1. Hamlets and isolated dwellings (<500 inhabitants)
2. Village (from 500 to 1.000)
3. Town (from 1.001 to 20.000)
4. City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants
5. City with 150.001-800.000 inhabitants



6. City with 800.001- 3 million inhabitants
7. City with 3 million - 7 million inhabitants
8. City of more than 7 million inhabitants
9. DK/NR

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN42. We are now interested in how you take your decisions, as well as in your expectations and future plans. Please, rate the following statements (Being 1= totally disagree to 5= strongly agree)

	1.Totally disagree	2.	3.	4.	5.Strongly agree	6.DK/NR
In new situations, I usually rely on my previous experiences.						
I never compare new situation with past ones.						
Coping with a new situation, I use the experiences of others for orientation.						
I think, there is nothing wrong with growing upon proven solutions						
I act mostly intuitively						
When I act I usually consider alternatives						
While I act take circumstances into account						
I feel comfortable if other tell me what to do						
In my opinion different situations need different solutions						
I weigh the alternatives before making a decision						
I often look for advice						
While solving a problem I collect as much information as possible.						
After having solved a problem I usually try to analyse what went well and went wrong.						
I act even if I am not completely sure about the outcome						
It easy for me to adapt to new circumstances						
I am always open to new solutions						
While planning my future I consider the opinions of others						
I am unsure about my own future						
When I am not satisfied with something, I try to make changes						

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN43. Who do you live with? Please, state the number of people you live with of each category

SQN38a

Alone	1
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SQN38b

Partner/Registered Partner/Spouse	0-1
Children	0-9
Other relatives	0-9
Friends	0-9



Base: All MANDATORY

PQN44. To what extent you consider to be still dependent on your parents or legal guardian for financial support?

1. Completely
2. Partially
3. I am financially independent
4. They partly depend on me

Base: All MANDATORY

We would like to know a little more about your family and their mobility background.

PQN45. What is the highest education level your parents or legal guardians have achieved?

	Mother/legal guardian	Father/legal guardian
Early childhood Education		
Primary education		
Lower secondary education (First stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum)		
Upper secondary education (Second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams)		
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education)		
Short-cycle tertiary education (Short first tertiary)		
Bachelor or equivalent		
Master or postgraduate graduate		
Doctoral or equivalent		
DK/NR		

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN46. Did your parents/legal guardians or grandparents move to live in a different country?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN47. We would like to ask you some questions about your current work situation. What is your current occupation? Multiple choice answer.

Unemployed or temporarily not working	
Studying	
Freelance / Self-employed	
Employed	

Answer 1 can not combine with 3 or 4.



Base: If PQN47 = 2 MANDATORY

PQN48. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation.

1. Primary and secondary student
 2. Student (University, vocational training, etc.)
 3. Apprentice (in vocational place training)
 4. Other
-

Base: if PQN47 = 4 MANDATORY

PQN49. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

1. Professional employee (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect, etc.)
 2. General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)
 3. Middle management, other management (department head, junior management, teacher, technician)
 4. Employee, working mainly at a office
 5. Employee not in an office but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)
 6. Employee not in an office but in an service position (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)
 7. Supervisor
 8. Skilled manual worker
 9. Other (unskilled) manual worker, domestic worker
-

Base: If PQN47 = 3 MANDATORY

PQN50. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

1. Professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant, architect, etc.)
 2. Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other
 3. Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company
 4. Other
-

Base: If PQN47 = (3 or 4) MANDATORY

PQN51. What type of contract do you have?

1. Full-time
 2. Part-time
 3. Hourly contract/mini job/'zero-hour'
 4. I do not have a contract
-

Base: If PQN47 = (3 or 4) and if PQN37 = (4 thru 9)

PQN52. To what extent does your current occupation match your studies?

1. No relation
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5. Strong relation
-



Base: If PQN47 = 3 MANDATORY

PQN53. Why did you decide to become freelance / self-employed?

1. Because I saw a business opportunity
2. I could not find any better employment opportunities
3. A combination of both above
4. I have another job but want to improve my situation

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN54. How many times have you been unemployed for more than 4 weeks? (please do not include those periods of time when you were studying).

1. None
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. More than 3

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN55. We would like to know whether you ever thought about starting your own business. Can you please tell if you agree or disagree with the following sentences? (Scale from 1 to 5, being 1 = totally disagree, and 5 = strongly agree)

	1. Totally disagree	2.	3.	4.	5. Strongly agree	6. DK/NR
I have the skills and knowledge to start a business						
I have experience starting a business						
I know somebody who has started a business in the past 2 years						
I have noticed good opportunities where I live to start a business in the next six months						
I have scrapped the idea to start a business owing to fear of failure I have a business idea						
I have financial/ resources and funds						
Tax rates are too high (freelance, income tax)						
Lack of public and program support						



from local institutions						
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Base: All MANDATORY

Now we would like to know about the people who are most important to you. We are almost done; there are only 3 question. Please, name up four people who currently play an important role in your life.

PQN56. Please enter the names of those 4 people in the left box. You can use pseudonyms or nicknames. Please mention each name only once. These can be partners, friends, family, acquaintances, neighbours or relatives anywhere in the world. Please, fill out the information on the four people.

Name or first letter of person's name	Type of relationship	Where does this person live	Has this person been abroad for reason different than tourism for more than 2 weeks	Sex	How often do you keep in touch

PQN56a. Name or first letter of person's name

PQN56b. Type of relationship

1. Friend
2. Spouse/Partner
3. Parents
4. Child
5. Other relative
6. Work colleague
7. Employer
8. Acquaintance
9. Others

PQN56c. Where does this person live?

1. In the same house
2. In the same city/town
3. In the same country
4. In another country

PQN56d. Has this person been abroad for reasons different than tourism for more than 2 weeks?

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK/NR

PQN56e. Sex



1. Female
2. Male
3. DK/NR

PQN56f. How often do you keep in touch with this person?

1. On a daily basis
2. Several times per week
3. Once a week
4. Once a month
5. Several times a year

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN57. Now, we would like to know who do you feel closer to and which rules and values do you usually follow. You identify yourself with... Use the scale from 1= not at all to 5=strongly identify.

	1. No identification	2.	3.	4.	5. Complete identification
The place where you live					
Your region					
Country of origin					
Europe					
The World					

Base: All MANDATORY

PQN58. How likely or unlikely you consider that in the future you.

	1. Very unlikely	2.	3.	4.	5. Very likely	6. DK/NR
Move to another country						
Move to your home country						
Move to another part of the country where you currently live						
Learn a new language						
Obtain a higher qualification						
Become unemployed						
Get training to work in different domain						



Information displayed at <http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data>

1. Objective

The objective of this questionnaire is to receive the views of young European people regarding experiences and perceptions on mobility and to compare the analyzed countries in the EU to identify general patterns and regional clusters of young people mobility and non-mobility. The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility.

Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data is applicable.

Members of the Consortium are:

Participant N°	Participant organisation name	Country	
1	UL	Université du Luxembourg	Luxembourg
2	UH	Universität Hildesheim	Germany
3	DJI	Deutsches Jugendinstitut e.V.	Germany
4	ASE Bucuresti	Academia De Studii Economice Din Bucuresti	Romania
5	MISKOLCI EGYETEM	Miskolci Egyetem	Hungary
6	HiSF	Høgskulen i Sogn og Fjordane	Norway
7	ICN	Ilustre Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ciencias Políticas y Sociología	Spain
8	Eurice	European Research and Project Office GmbH	Germany
9	ERYICA	European Youth Information and Counselling Agency	Luxembourg

The member responsible for carrying out this WP4: survey is Ilustre Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ciencias Políticas y Sociología.

The research from the MOVE project has received funding from Horizon 2020 under Grant Agreement number: 649263.

More information about the Project can be found at <http://move-project.eu>

2. What personal information do we collect and through which technical means?

Identification Data

The data collected and further processed is data necessary for the participation in the questionnaire, including the views of participants on the topics concerned. The data will only be used for quantitative analysis; no profiles of single data sets will be reconstructed. All users, who will use the data afterwards, have to agree upon this rule. The policy on ethics and research of the consortium and the applicable European and national laws and regulations will be fully observed.



The research team follows a specific protocol for the confidential and anonymous treatment of all data collected. All personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants to make sure that the data can only be treated in an aggregated way. Raw data will be only accessible by ICN personnel working on the project through Id and password, and processed data will not include any reference to personal data following Directive 95/46/EC and other relevant EU legal instruments, in order to irreversibly prevent identification. Only when the participant has marked the option in which he/she states his/her interest in receiving the summary report will his/her personal data (e-mail) be kept. In this case the personal data will be kept in a separate file and will remain no longer linkable to the results. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to provide an effective anonymization solution, which prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking two records within a dataset or between two separate datasets and from inferring any information.

MOVE has voluntarily opted to be part of the Open Research Data Pilot (ORD Pilot) of Horizon2020, designed to improve and maximise access to and the reuse of research data generated by projects. The legal requirements for participating projects are set out in the optional article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement. The Pilot on Open Research Data will be monitored throughout Horizon 2020 with a view to further developing Commission policy on open research. Participating in the Open Research Data Pilot does not mean opening up all research data and does not change the obligation to protect results in Article 27, the confidentiality obligations in Article 36, the security obligations in Article 37 or the obligations to protect personal data in Article 39, all of which still apply. During the lifetime of a project, a partial (e.g. for selected datasets) or even complete (i.e. for all datasets) opt out remains possible for any of the reasons above via the Data Management Plan (DMP).

3. Who has access to your information and to whom is it disclosed?

The access to personal data as well as all information collected in the context of this questionnaire is only granted through User Id/Password to a defined population of users at ICN. These users are members of the Entity organising the questionnaire, and ICN's subcontractor, acting as processor, GFK.

The data will only be used for quantitative analysis; no profiles of single data sets will be reconstructed. All users, who will use the data afterwards, have to agree upon this rule. The data of the survey will be accessible to all members of the consortium. The Scientific Use File (SUF) can also be used by other researchers after the end of the project by signing a data user contract agreeing upon the fact that no single data sets will be reconstructed. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to provide an effective anonymization solution which prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking



two records within a dataset (or between two separate datasets) and from inferring any information.

No personal data is transmitted to parties, which are outside the recipients and the legal framework mentioned. No personal data will be shared with third parties for direct marketing.

4. How do we protect and safeguard your information?

Your replies, together with your chosen language used for drafting the reply, are recorded in a secured and protected database. The database is not accessible from outside ICN or the subcontractor GFK. Inside those the database can be accessed using a User Id/Password.

Access to the application is via a non-encrypted connection using the normal http protocol. The collected personal data and all information related to the above mentioned questionnaire is stored on a computer of the external contractor, acting as processor, who has to guarantee the data protection and confidentiality required by the Regulation (EC) 45/2001. ICN will keep data in a secure protected server. The Scientific Use File will be stored for at least 5 years following European Commission requirements for Horizon2020 projects.

5. How can you verify, modify or delete your information?

In case you want to verify which personal data, if any, is stored on your behalf by the responsible Controller, have it modified respectively corrected, or deleted, please contact the Controller by using the Contact Information at the end of this statement and by explicitly specifying your request.

6. How long do we keep your data for?

Your data will remain in the database until the results have been completely analysed and exploited. All personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants to make sure that the data can only be treated in an aggregated way. The Scientific Use file will be stored for at least 5 years following European Commission requirements for Horizon 2020 projects.

E-mails of respondents who have stated their interest in receiving the summary report will be kept for a maximum of 5 years in a separate file that can be verified, modified or deleted at request according to Data Protection Laws, and which will remain no longer linkable to the results. These will only be used for this purpose and will not be transmitted to parties, which are outside the recipients and the legal framework mentioned. No personal data will be shared with third parties for direct marketing.

7. Contact Information

In case you wish to verify which personal data is stored on your behalf by the responsible controller, have it modified, corrected, or deleted, or if you have questions regarding the



questionnaire, or concerning any information processed in the context of the questionnaire, or on your rights, feel free to contact the support team, using the following contact information:

Should you have a problem completing this questionnaire or if you require detailed assistance or more information, please contact move@colpolsoc.org

More information at <http://move-project.eu>

8. What will happen to the results of the research?

The data sets obtained from the survey will be processed and shared during the life of the project only with the members of the research consortium. The data sets will not contain personal information. After the project, the scientific use file will be available on both, the project web site and ICN web site, through online petition. In general, in order to allow the availability of information and open access to the micro data, we will use and observe Article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement (article applied to all projects participating in the Pilot on Open Research Data in Horizon 2020) as a guideline.

MOVE has voluntarily opted to be part of the Open Research Data Pilot (ORD Pilot) of Horizon2020, designed to improve and maximise access to and the reuse of research data generated by projects. The legal requirements for participating projects are set out in the optional article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement. The Pilot on Open Research Data will be monitored throughout Horizon 2020 with a view to further developing Commission policy on open research. Participation in the Open Research Data Pilot does not mean opening up all research data and does not change the obligation to protect results in Article 27, the confidentiality obligations in Article 36, the security obligations in Article 37 or the obligations to protect personal data in Article 39, all of which still apply. During the lifetime of a project, a partial (e.g. for selected datasets) or even complete (i.e. for all datasets) opt out remains possible for any of the reasons above via the Data Management Plan (DMP).

All MOVE partners are aware of the fact that in Horizon 2020 open access (free of charge online access) is mandatory. They have been informed of the EU's open access policy. As a consequence of this, each partner will ensure open access to all peer-reviewed scientific publications relating to its results. Additionally, a summary report will be published on the project website and provided to those participants that state their interest in the results on the last page of the survey at the end of the research.

6. Annex - Snowball Survey Questionnaire





MOVE: Mapping mobility – pathways, institutions and structural effects of youth mobility

The research from the MOVE project has received funding from Horizon 2020 under Grant Agreement number: 649263 — MOVE — H2020-YOUNG-2014-2015/H2020-YOUNG-SOCIETY-2014

Specific Privacy Statement

*The aim of the MOVE survey is to obtain quantitative data on around 6400 European young peoples' experiences and perceptions on mobility. **The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility.***

*The questionnaire has an estimated duration of **15 minutes (maximum of 30')**. The participation is voluntary and can be stopped at any time without giving reasons.*

Any personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants and ensuring data can only be treated in an aggregated way. Processed data will not include any reference to personal data following Directive 95/46/EC and other relevant EU legal instruments, in order to irreversibly prevent identification. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking two records within a dataset or between two separate datasets and from inferring any information

Should you have a problem completing this questionnaire or if you require detailed assistance or more information, please contact move@colpolsoc.org

More information on the project can be found at <http://move-project.eu>

More information on how the data will be handled can be found [at http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data](http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data) with more information available for the survey





Base: All MANDATORY

SQN1. In which language would you like to answer?

1. Deutsch
2. Español
3. Français
4. Lëtzebuergesch
5. Deutsch (Version für Luxemburg)
6. Magyar
7. Norsk, Bokmål
8. Norsk, Nynorsk
9. Româna

Base: All MANDATORY

First of all, we would like to ask you a few short questions to see whether you match the criteria of the research

SQN2. How old are you?

1 – 99 (Dropdown)

Filter: if less than 18 or more than 29: end survey.

Base: All MANDATORY

SQN3. Are you?

1. Male
2. Female

Base: All MANDATORY

SQN4. From which region do you come from?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Andalucía | 21. Brandenburg |
| 2. Aragón | 22. Bremen |
| 3. Asturias, Principado de | 23. Hamburg |
| 4. Balears, Illes | 24. Hessen |
| 5. Canarias | 25. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern |
| 6. Cantabria | 26. Niedersachsen |
| 7. Castilla y León | 27. Nordrhein-Westfalen |
| 8. Castilla - La Mancha | 28. Rheinland-Pfalz |
| 9. Cataluña | 29. Saarland |
| 10. Comunitat Valenciana | 30. Sachsen |
| 11. Extremadura | 31. Sachsen-Anhalt |
| 12. Galicia | 32. Schleswig-Holstein |
| 13. Madrid, Comunidad de | 33. Thüringen |
| 14. Murcia, Región de | 34. Dél-Alföld (Southern Great Plains) |
| 15. Navarra, Comunidad Foral de | 35. Dél-Dunántúl (Southern Transdanubia) |
| 16. País Vasco | 36. Közép-Dunántúl (Central Transdanubia) |
| 17. Rioja, La | 37. Közép-Magyarország (Central Hungary) |
| 18. Baden-Württemberg | 38. Nyugat-Dunántúl (Western Transdanubia) |
| 19. Bayern | 39. Észak-Alföld (Northern Great Plains) |
| 20. Berlin | 40. Észak-Magyarország (Northern Hungary) |



41. Østfold
42. Akershus
43. Oslo
44. Hedmark
45. Oppland
46. Buskerud
47. Vestfold
48. Telemark
49. Aust-Agder
50. Vest-Agder
51. Rogaland
52. Hordaland
53. Sogn og Fjordane
54. Møre og Romsdal
55. Sør-Trøndelag
56. Nord-Trøndelag
57. Nordland
58. Troms - Romsa
59. Finnmark - Finnmarku
60. Bucuresti - Ilfov (Bucharest - Ilfov)
61. Centru (Centre)
62. Nord-Est (North East)
63. Nord-Vest (North West)
64. Sud Muntenia (South)
65. Sud-Est (South East)
66. Sud-Vest Oltenia (South West)
67. Vest (West)
68. Ceuta y Melilla

Base: All MANDATORY

SQN5. What is your nationality or nationalities if you hold more than one?

1. Germany
2. Austria
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Chipre
6. Croacia
7. Denmark
8. Slovakia
9. Slovenia
10. Spain
11. Estonia
12. Finland
13. France
14. Greece
15. Hungary
16. Ireland
17. Italy
18. Latvia
19. Lithuania
20. Luxembourg
21. Malta
22. Norway
23. The Netherlands
24. Poland
25. Portugal
26. United Kingdom
27. Czech Republic
28. Romania
29. Sweden
30. Other European Country
31. Other Asian Country
32. Other African Country
33. Other North American country
34. Other Latin American country
35. Other Oceanic country

Base: All MANDATORY

SQN6. In which country did you obtain your secondary school certificate/diploma?

(If you have not finished your secondary school, in which country did you spend the last year of your school years?)

1. Spain
2. Norway
3. Germany
4. Luxembourg
5. Hungary
6. Romania



7. Other

Filter: if answer to SQN5 = (1, 10, 15, 20, 22, 28) or SQN6 = (1 thru 6) they can continue survey, otherwise end survey.

Base: All MANDATORY

Our project studies European young people's mobility, so we would like to know whether you have travelled abroad.

SQN7. Have you ever been abroad?

1. No, never
2. Yes, 1-5 times
3. Yes, 6-10 times
4. Yes, 11-20 times
5. Yes, more than 20 times

Base: All MANDATORY

SQN8. Have you ever been in another country for longer than 2 weeks for a reason DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

1. Yes
2. No

Filter: if answer in SQN8 = 2 end survey.

MANDATORY

SQN9. What countries have you travelled to for longer than 2 weeks, for reasons DIFFERENT than tourism or visiting relatives?

Please list the most important experience first. It could be important to you because it is the most recent, for personal or professional reasons, for its duration or for any other reason which may be relevant to you. You may include current experiences if you are living abroad right now. There is no specific order for the rest of the experiences.

Please, point out as many countries as needed to relate to your experiences. The minimum is 1 country and the maximum is 5.

Destination country (Drop down menu)	Start of mobility (year)	Lenght of stay	Main reason for mobility	Progam used	Rate the experience
1 Token	token				
2					
3					
4					
5					

SQN9a Destination country:





1. Germany
2. Austria
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Chipre
6. Croacia
7. Denmark
8. Slovakia
9. Slovenia
10. Spain
11. Estonia
12. Finland
13. France
14. Greece
15. Hungary
16. Ireland
17. Italy
18. Latvia
19. Lithuania
20. Luxembourg
21. Malta
22. Norway
23. The Netherlands
24. Poland
25. Portugal
26. United Kingdom
27. Czech Republic
28. Romania
29. Sweden
30. Other European
31. Other Asian
32. Other African
33. Other North American
34. Other Latin American
35. Other Oceanic

SQN9b-Start of mobility (year):

1. 1986
2. 1987
3. 1988
4. 1989
5. 1990
6. 1991
7. 1992
8. 1993
9. 1994
10. 1995
11. 1996
12. 1997
13. 1998
14. 1999
15. 2000
16. 2001
17. 2002
18. 2003
19. 2004
20. 2005
21. 2006
22. 2007
23. 2008
24. 2009
25. 2010
26. 2011
27. 2012
28. 2013
29. 2014
30. 2015
31. 2016

SQN9c Length of stay:

1. Less than a month
2. 1 month
3. 2 months
4. 3 months
5. 4 months
6. 5 months
7. 6 months
8. 7 months
9. 8 months
10. 9 months
11. 10 months
12. 11 months
13. 12 months
14. 1 and a half year
15. 2 years
16. 3 years
17. 4 years
18. 5 years
19. More than 5 years

SQN9d Main reason for mobility:



1. Studies: School exchange (primary or secondary school)
2. Studies: vocational training
3. Studies: A part of studies taken abroad (Erasmus)
4. Studies: Entire programme abroad (Ba, Ma, PhD, etc.)
5. Studies: Language courses
6. Work experience/Internship: as part of higher education studies
7. Work experience/ internship: as part of vocational training
8. Work experience/ internship: as part of a programme addressed to entrepreneurs
9. Voluntary work / voluntary service
10. Work-related reasons (to work, to seek for a job)
11. Au-pair
12. Entrepreneurial/working for my own business
13. Others

SQN9e Program used:

1. Erasmus+ school (Comenius) *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 5 or 14)*
2. Erasmus+ vocational education and training (Leonardo da Vinci) *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 4, 6, 7 or 14)*
3. Erasmus+ Higher education (Erasmus) *Filter: if PQN9d = (3 or 14)*
4. Erasmus+ For young people and youth workers *Filter: if PQN9d = (6, 10, 12 or 14)*
5. Erasmus+ International Cooperation (Mundus, Tempus, Alfa, Edulink, etc.) *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 3, 4 or 14)*
6. Erasmus+ adult learning (Grundtvig) *Filter: if PQN9d = 14*
7. Erasmus+ Young Entrepreneurs *Filter: if PQN9d = (8, 13 or 14)*
8. Erasmus+Jean Monnet *Filter: if PQN9d = 3, 4 or 14*
9. Erasmus+ Youth non-formal and informal learning (Youth in action) *Filter: if PQN9d = (5, 6 or 14)*
10. Erasmus+ sports *Filter: if PQN9d = (5 or 14)*
11. European Voluntary Service *Filter: if PQN9d = (9 or 14)*
12. Your first job EURES *Filter: if PQN9d = (6, 10, 12 or 14)*
13. European for citizens programme *Filter: if PQN9d = (5 or 14)*
14. Marie Curie *Filter: if PQN9d = (3, 4, 6 or 14)*
15. MobiPro *Filter: if PQN9d = (2, 7, 10 or 14)*
16. Others *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13 or 14)*
17. None *Filter: if PQN9d = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13 or 14)*

SQN9f Rated experience:

1. Very bad
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Very good

NON-MANDATORY

SQN10. Are these sentences true for you?

	1.Yes	2.No	3.N.A.
My siblings studied/are studying abroad			





At least one of my parents studied abroad			
My friends studied/are studying abroad (the entire studies)			
My friends did /are doing a student exchange (e.g.. Erasmus)			
My sibling recommended to me to study abroad			
At least one of my parents recommended to me to study abroad			
My friends recommended to me to study abroad			

MANDATORY

SQN11. Generally speaking, what reasons do you consider most important to spend some time/move abroad?

Choose a maximum of 3 answers.

1. Previous knowledge of the language (convenience)
2. To learn/improve languages
3. Family related reasons
4. Personal relationships in the chosen country (friends/family)
5. Studies related reasons
6. To improve working conditions
7. To be unable to find a job in my own country
8. The financial situation in my own country
9. The political situation in my own country
10. Personal health reasons
11. In order to improve opportunities for personal/professional development
12. Feeling attracted to the culture /country
13. Having been there before
14. For love, getting together with partner
15. Other(s)
16. I have no interest to spend some time/move abroad

MANDATORY

SQN12. Who played an important role in your decision to go abroad?

Please rate from 1 to 5, 1 = not at all and 5 = A very important role

	1. Not at all	2.	3.	4.	5.	6. A very important role
Myself						
My parents						
Other relatives						
Friends						
Partner						
Acquaintances						
Other						

MANDATORY

SQN13. Generally speaking, which obstacles do you face/have you faced to spend some time / move abroad?

Choose a maximum of 3 answers.

1. Lack of sufficient language skills





2. Lack of support or information
 3. Difficulties to register in education/training
 4. Obstacles or differences in recognition of qualifications
 5. Difficulties finding a job abroad
 6. Difficulties to obtain a work permit abroad
 7. A worse welfare system (pensions/healthcare)
 8. My partner is not willing to move
 9. Psychological well-being (fear of suffering from stress/loneliness/sadness)
 10. Financial commitments in my current place of residency (e.g. bank loans or owning a property)
 11. Lack of financial resources to move abroad
 12. I did not experience any barrier or difficulty
-

NON-MANDATORY

Now we would like to know a little more about your experience in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, your activities there and the contact you kept with your own country

SQN14. Thinking about that stay abroad, which sources of information were useful to prepare your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Please chose ONLY those options you have used.

1. Teacher or tutor
 2. International university offices at home
 3. International offices of the foreign university
 4. University websites
 5. Government youth information offices
 6. Youth associations
 7. Search engines (Google, Yahoo, Bing, etc.)
 8. Online communities/social networks (Facebook...)
 9. Friends
 10. Relatives
 11. Job or education fairs
 12. Employment agencies
 13. Job websites
 14. Press
 15. Government websites of the targeted country
 16. Government websites from origin country
 17. EURES (The European Job Mobility Portal)
 18. Voluntary service agencies
 19. Others
-

NON-MANDATORY

SPQN15. How did you travel to {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

(multiple choice)

1. Flight
2. Low cost flight
3. Train
4. Bus
5. Car



6. Ferry
7. Other

MANDATORY

SQN16. Why did you choose a particular city/town/village when you went to {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Maximum 3 answers.

1. I feel attracted to the cultural offer
2. It is a place with cosmopolitan atmosphere
3. I like the atmosphere/landscape
4. Many people from my home country live there
5. It is the only place that my University/School offered
6. I know there are a lot of young people who live there
7. Others

MANDATORY

SQN17. How did you finance your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

From 1 =non-existent to 5 = very important

	1. Non existant	2.	3.	4.	5. Very important	6. DK/NR
European mobility programmes (Youth in Action, Erasmus+, others)						
National study grants						
Family assistance						
Business programmes/funded by employer						
Private funds/savings						
Other grants and awards						
Working full time or part time						
Loan						

Base: if SQN9d = (3 or4) NON-MANDATORY

SQN18. When you were in {#token_country} in {#token_year} what stage of your studies were you at?

1. Bachelor
2. Master
3. Bachelor & Master
4. PhD
5. Others

Base: if SQN9d = (3 or 4) NON-MANDATORY

SQN19. Which aspects were relevant for your student mobility in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

	1.Yes	2.No	3.DK/NR
Prestige of the university in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility			
Quality of teaching in the receiving country was relevant for student mobility			



The subject cannot be studied in my home country was relevant for student mobility			
It was a compulsory part of my studies was relevant for student mobility			
I wanted to study the subject from another point of view was relevant for student mobility			

Base: if SQN9d = (3 or 4) NON-MANDATORY

SQN20. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} how much time do you spend / did you spend carrying out the following activities?

Please mark from 1 to 5, being 1= no time at all and 5= a long time.

	1. No time at all	2.	3.	4.	5. A long time	6. DK/NR
Study related activities						
Work						
Tourism						

NON-MANDATORY

SQN21. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} have you ever taken part or attended activities in these associations?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	Yes, I do/ have collaborated actively	Yes, I do/ I followed their activities through social networks, news or websites
Youth or student association		
Educational, artistic, musical or cultural activities		
Sport or leisure association		
Entrepreneurial association		
Political party or trade union		
Human rights, women's, environmentalist, animal-rights association, welfare association for older, handicapped or deprived people		
Pro immigrants associations		
Other associations		

NON-MANDATORY

SQN22. Have you taken part in any of the following cultural/recreational activities during your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}?

Please mark ONLY those activities in which you participated

	Country of origin	Token_country in token year	Of other countries
Cultural events: go to museums, galleries, exhibitions, theatre, dance, opera play of...			
To go to the cinema, watch movies, TV series from			
To go to a concert, music festivals, dj sessions of...			
To buy food or go to restaurants from...			
To celebrate traditional celebrations/festivities			



of...			
To support a sport team from..			
To play a sport with people from...			
To go to parties or get-together with people from...			

NON-MANDATORY

SQN23. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} did you ever take part in any of the activities mentioned below?

Please mark **ONLY** those activities in which you participated

	In relation to country of origin	In relation with {#token_country}	In relation to rights and conditions of the citizens of your country that lived in token_country in year token_year	Global affairs (Sex, ecology, human rights)	did not participate
To sign a petition for a campaign					
To attend to a protest/demonstration					
To participate in a strike					
To participate in an illegal protest (stopping traffic, occupying private property...)					
To buy products for political, ethical or environmental reasons					
To boycott products for political, ethical or environmental reasons					
To contact (or try to contact) a politician					
To donate or raise money for an ethical, political or environmental reason					
To attend a political meeting or gathering					
To carry or wear symbols or stickers supporting a specific cause					

Answers 1, 2, 3 and 4 may be multiple answer, 5 can only be single response.

NON-MANDATORY

SQN24. During your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year} have you stayed informed of events happening in your country and host country?

Mark **ONLY** the ones you used at least once a week.

	Country of origin	Token: country	International
--	-------------------	----------------	---------------





You follow the news on radio or TV			
You read the newspapers (printed or digital) Through websites or blogs			
Through social networks (Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, etc.)			

NON-MANDATORY

SQN25. Regarding your financial transactions, during your stay in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, please, mark an option:

	1. Never	2. On the one off occasion	3. Regularly (monthly, every three months, annually)
Have you sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations in your country while living abroad?			
Have you ever sent money to people, invested or contributed to associations located in another country while you were living abroad?			

NON-MANDATORY

SQN26. Did you vote in the last elections?

	1. Yes	2. No, because the process was very complicated	3. No, because I did not have voting rights	4. No (I did not want to, I forgot to, I missed the deadline)	5. DK/NR
General or presidential elections in your home country					
General or presidential elections in another country					
Regional elections in your home country					
Regional elections in another country					
Local elections in your home country					
Local elections in another country					
Referendum (Europe, Scotland, Greece, Brexit, etc)					
University or student elections					

NON-MANDATORY

SQN27. While you were in {#token_country} in {#token_year} who did you stay in touch with at least once a week...?

(Face to face, or through instant messaging, social networks, etc.) Mark ONLY the ones you have contact with at least once a week.

1. Partner from your country



2. Partner from (token: destination country)
3. Partner from other country
4. Relatives from your country
5. Relatives in (token: destination country)
6. Relatives from your country
7. Friends from (token: destination country)
8. Friends from other country
9. Friends form another country
10. Acquaintances from your country
11. Acquaintances from (token: destination country)
12. Acquaintances from other country

MANDATORY

SQN28. Regarding the expectations before you started your stay abroad in {#token_country} in {#token_year}, to what extent were they met?

From a scale of 1 to 5; 1 non-successful to 5 successful.

	1. Were not fulfilled	2.	3.	4.	5. Exceeded my expectations	6. NA
Acceptance/adjustment in new society						
Personal experience						
Language acquisition						
Education/training						
Professional experience						

MANDATORY

SQN29. Where did you born?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Germany 2. Austria 3. Belgium 4. Bulgaria 5. Chipre 6. Croacia 7. Denmark 8. Slovakia 9. Slovenia 10. Spain 11. Estonia 12. Finland 13. France 14. Greece 15. Hungary 16. Ireland 17. Italy 18. Latvia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 19. Lithuania 20. Luxembourg 21. Malta 22. Norway 23. The Netherlands 24. Poland 25. Portugal 26. United Kingdom 27. Czech Republic 28. Romania 29. Sweden 30. Other European 31. Other Asian 32. Other African 33. Other North American 34. Other Latin American 35. Other Oceanic |
|--|---|



MANDATORY

SQN30. What is the size where you have lived most of your life?

1. Hamlets and isolated dwellings (<500 inhabitants)
2. Village (from 500 to 1.000)
3. Town (from 1.001 to 20.000)
4. City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants
5. City with 150.001-800.000 inhabitants
6. City with 800.001- 3 million inhabitants
7. City with 3 million - 7 million inhabitants
8. City of more than 7 million inhabitants
9. DK/NR

MANDATORY

SQN31. What is the highest educational level you have achieved?

1. Early childhood Education
2. Primary education
3. Lower secondary education (First stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum)
4. Upper secondary education (Second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams)
5. Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education)
6. Short-cycle tertiary education (Short first tertiary programmes that are typically practically-based, occupationally-specific and prepare for labour market entry. These programmes may also provide a pathway to other tertiary programmes)
7. Bachelor or equivalent
8. Master or postgraduate graduate
9. PhD or equivalent

Base if SQN31 = (3 thru 9) MANDATORY

SQN32. Which is the studies field of the highest level of education you have achieved?

1. Education
2. Humanities and Arts
3. Social sciences, international journalism and information
4. Management, administration and Law
5. Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics
6. Communication and information Technology
7. Engineering, construction and industry
8. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinaries
9. Health and welfare
10. Services
11. Others



MANDATORY

SQN33. What languages do you speak? Please, mark as many options as you need

1. English
2. French
3. Portuguese
4. German
5. Spanish
6. Romanian
7. Luxembourgish
8. Hungarian
9. Italian
10. Norwegian
11. Catalan
12. Galician
13. Basque
14. Other

Base: Only the options marked in the previous question. **MANDATORY**

SQN34. Please, state your level of the following languages

	1.Low	2. Intermediate	3. High	4. Very High	5. Native	6. DK/NR
Show answer marked in SQN33						

MANDATORY

SQN35. Where do you currently live?

1. Germany
2. Austria
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Chipre
6. Croatia
7. Denmark
8. Slovakia
9. Slovenia
10. Spain
11. Estonia
12. Finland
13. France
14. Greece
15. Hungary
16. Ireland
17. Iceland
18. Italy
19. Latvia
20. Liechtenstein
21. Lithuania
22. Luxembourg
23. Malta
24. Norway
25. The Netherlands
26. Poland
27. Portugal
28. United Kingdom
29. Czech Republic
30. Romania
31. Switzerland
32. Sweden
33. Other European
34. Other Asian
35. Other African
36. Other North American
37. Other Latin American
38. Other Oceania



MANDATORY

SQN36. What is the size where you are currently living?

1. Hamlets and isolated dwellings (<500 inhabitants)
2. Village (from 500 to 1.000)
3. Town (from 1.001 to 20.000)
4. City from 20.001 to 150.000 inhabitants
5. City with 150.001-800.000 inhabitants
6. City with 800.001- 3 million inhabitants
7. City with 3 million - 7 million inhabitants
8. City of more than 7 million inhabitants
9. DK/NR

NON-MANDATORY

SQN37. We are now interested in how you take your decisions, as well as in your expectations and future plans. Please, rate the following statements (Being 1= totally disagree to 5= strongly agree)

	1.Totally disagree	2.	3.	4.	5.Strongly agree	6.DK/NR
In new situations, I usually rely on my previous experiences.						
I never compare new situation with past ones.						
Coping with a new situation, I use the experiences of others for orientation.						
I think, there is nothing wrong with growing upon proven solutions						
I act mostly intuitively						
When I act I usually consider alternatives						
While I act take circumstances into account						
I feel comfortable if other tell me what to do						
In my opinion different situations need different solutions						
I weigh the alternatives before making a decision						
I often look for advice						
While solving a problem I collect as much information as possible.						
After having solved a problem I usually try to analyse what went well and went wrong.						
I act even if I am not completely sure about the outcome						
It easy for me to adapt to new circumstances						
I am always open to new solutions						
While planning my future I consider the opinions of others						
I am unsure about my own future						
When I am not satisfied with something, I try to make changes						

MANDATORY

SQN38. Who do you live with? Please, state the number of people you live with of each category



SQN38a

Alone	1
-------	---

SQN38b

Partner/Registered Partner/Spouse	0-1
Children	0-9
Other relatives	0-9
Friends	0-9

MANDATORY

SQN39. To what extent you consider to be still dependent on your parents or legal guardian for financial support?

1. Completely
2. Partially
3. I am financially independent
4. They partly depend on me

MANDATORY

We would like to know a little more about your family and their mobility background.

SQN40. What is the highest education level your parents or legal guardians have achieved?

	Mother/legal guardian	Father/legal guardian
Early childhood Education		
Primary education		
Lower secondary education (First stage of secondary education building on primary education, typically with a more subject-oriented curriculum)		
Upper secondary education (Second/final stage of secondary education preparing for tertiary education and/or providing skills relevant to employment. Usually with an increased range of subject options and streams)		
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Programmes providing learning experiences that build on secondary education and prepare for labour market entry and/or tertiary education. The content is broader than secondary but not as complex as tertiary education)		
Short-cycle tertiary education (Short first tertiary)		
Bachelor or equivalent		
Master or postgraduate graduate		
Doctoral or equivalent		
DK/NR		

MANDATORY

SQN41. Did your parents/legal guardians or grandparents move to live in a different country?

1. Yes
2. No

MANDATORY



We would like to ask you some questions about your current work situation.

SQN42. What is your current occupation? Multiple choice answer.

Unemployed or temporarily not working	
Studying	
Freelance / Self-employed	
Employed	

Answer 1 can not combine with 3 or 4.

Base: If SQN42 = 2 MANDATORY

SQN43. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation.

1. Primary and secondary student
2. Student (University, vocational training, etc.)
3. Apprentice (in vocational place training)
4. Other

Base: if SQN42 = 4 MANDATORY

SQN44. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

1. Professional employee (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect, etc.)
2. General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)
3. Middle management, other management (department head, junior management, teacher, technician)
4. Employee, working mainly at an office
5. Employee not in an office but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)
6. Employee not in an office but in a service position (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)
7. Supervisor
8. Skilled manual worker
9. Other (unskilled) manual worker, domestic worker

Base: If SQN42 = 3 MANDATORY

SQN45. Please, choose the option best suited to your situation

1. Professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant, architect, etc.)
2. Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other
3. Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company
4. Other

Base: If SQN42 = (3 or 4) MANDATORY

SQN46. What type of contract do you have?

1. Full-time
2. Part-time
3. Hourly contract/mini job/'zero-hour'
4. I do not have a contract



Base: If SQN42 = (3 or 4) and if SQN31 = (1 thru 9) MANDATORY

SQN47. To what extent does your current occupation match your studies?

1. No relation
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. Strong relation

Base: If SQN42 = 3 MANDATORY

SQN48. Why did you decide to become freelance / self-employed?

1. Because I saw a business opportunity
2. I could not find any better employment opportunities
3. A combination of both above
4. I have another job but want to improve my situation

NON-MANDATORY

SQN49. How many times have you been unemployed for more than 4 weeks? (please do not include those periods of time when you were studying).

1. None
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. More than 3

NON-MANDATORY

SQN50. We would like to know whether you ever thought about starting your own business. Can you please tell if you agree or disagree with the following sentences? (Scale from 1 to 5, being 1 = totally disagree, and 5 = strongly agree)

	1. Totally disagree	2.	3.	4.	5. Strongly agree	6. DK/NR
I have the skills and knowledge to start a business						
I have experience starting a business						
I know somebody who has started a business in the past 2 years						
I have noticed good opportunities where I live to start a business in the next six months						
I have scrapped the						



idea to start a business owing to fear of failure						
I have a business idea						
I have financial/ resources and funds						
Tax rates are too high (freelance, income tax)						
Lack of public and program support from local institutions						

NON-MANDATORY

Now we would like to know about the people who are most important to you. We are almost done; there are only 3 question. Please, name up four people who currently play an important role in your life.

SQN51. Please enter the names of those 4 people in the left box. You can use pseudonyms or nicknames. Please mention each name only once. These can be partners, friends, family, acquaintances, neighbours or relatives anywhere in the world. Please, fill out the information on the four people.

Name or first letter of person's name	Type of relationship	Where does this person live	Has this person been abroad for reason different than tourism for more than 2 weeks	Sex	How often do you keep in touch

SQN51a. Name or first letter of person's name

SQN51b. Type of relationship

1. Friend
2. Spouse/Partner
3. Parents
4. Child
5. Other relative
6. Work colleague
7. Employer
8. Acquaintance
9. Others

SQN51c. Where does this person live?

1. In the same house





2. In the same city/town
3. In the same country
4. In another country

SQN51d. Has this person been abroad for reasons different than tourism for more than 2 weeks?

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK/NR

SQN51e. Sex

1. Female
2. Male
3. DK/NR

SQN51f. How often do you keep in touch with this person?

1. On a daily basis
2. Several times per week
3. Once a week
4. Once a month
5. Several times a year

NON-MANDATORY

SQN52. Now, we would like to know who do you feel closer to and which rules and values do you usually follow. You identify yourself with... Use the scale from 1= not at all to 5=strongly identify.

	1. No identification	2.	3.	4.	5. Complete identification
The place where you live					
Your region					
Country of origin					
Europe					
The World					

NON-MANDATORY

SQN53. How likely or unlikely you consider that in the future you.

	1. Very unlikely	2.	3.	4.	5. Very likely	6. DK/NR
Move to another country						
Move to your home country						
Move to another part of the country where you currently live						
Learn a new language						
Obtain a higher qualification						
Become unemployed						
Get training to work in different						



domain						
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NON-MANDATORY

SQN54. Please provide a valid e-mail address...

NON-MANDATORY

SQN55. If you wish to receive the final report of the results of this project

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

NON-MANDATORY

SQN56. If you wish to enter the draw for a 6 months suscription to a music, film and series online platform, or a 50€ gift card to spend on books, music, technological products, hand-made ethical products or your chosen NGO.

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

NON-MANDATORY

SQN57. From which platform/organization/personal contact did you hear about this survey?



Information displayed at <http://move-project.eu/data/personal-data>

1. Objective

The objective of this questionnaire is to receive the views of young European people regarding experiences and perceptions on mobility and to compare the analyzed countries in the EU to identify general patterns and regional clusters of young people mobility and non-mobility. The overall ambition of MOVE is to provide a contribution towards an improvement of the conditions of the mobility of young people in Europe and a reduction of the negative impacts of mobility.

Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data is applicable.

Members of the Consortium are:

Participant N°	Participant organisation name	Country	
1	UL	Université du Luxembourg	Luxembourg
2	UH	Universität Hildesheim	Germany
3	DJI	Deutsches Jugendinstitut e.V.	Germany
4	ASE Bucuresti	Academia De Studii Economice Din Bucuresti	Romania
5	MISKOLCI EGYETEM	Miskolci Egyetem	Hungary
6	HiSF	Høgskulen i Sogn og Fjordane	Norway
7	ICN	Ilustre Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ciencias Políticas y Sociología	Spain
8	Eurice	European Research and Project Office GmbH	Germany
9	ERYICA	European Youth Information and Counselling Agency	Luxembourg

The member responsible for carrying out this WP4: survey is Ilustre Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ciencias Políticas y Sociología.

The research from the MOVE project has received funding from Horizon 2020 under Grant Agreement number: 649263.

More information about the Project can be found at <http://move-project.eu>

2. What personal information do we collect and through which technical means?

Identification Data

The data collected and further processed is data necessary for the participation in the questionnaire, including the views of participants on the topics concerned. The data will only be used for quantitative analysis; no profiles of single data sets will be reconstructed. All users, who will use the data afterwards, have to agree upon this rule. The policy on ethics and research of the consortium and the applicable European and national laws and regulations will be fully observed.



The research team follows a specific protocol for the confidential and anonymous treatment of all data collected. All personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants to make sure that the data can only be treated in an aggregated way. Raw data will be only accessible by ICN personnel working on the project through Id and password, and processed data will not include any reference to personal data following Directive 95/46/EC and other relevant EU legal instruments, in order to irreversibly prevent identification. Only when the participant has marked the option in which he/she states his/her interest in receiving the summary report will his/her personal data (e-mail) be kept. In this case the personal data will be kept in a separate file and will remain no longer linkable to the results. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to provide an effective anonymization solution, which prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking two records within a dataset or between two separate datasets and from inferring any information.

MOVE has voluntarily opted to be part of the Open Research Data Pilot (ORD Pilot) of Horizon2020, designed to improve and maximise access to and the reuse of research data generated by projects. The legal requirements for participating projects are set out in the optional article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement. The Pilot on Open Research Data will be monitored throughout Horizon 2020 with a view to further developing Commission policy on open research. Participating in the Open Research Data Pilot does not mean opening up all research data and does not change the obligation to protect results in Article 27, the confidentiality obligations in Article 36, the security obligations in Article 37 or the obligations to protect personal data in Article 39, all of which still apply. During the lifetime of a project, a partial (e.g. for selected datasets) or even complete (i.e. for all datasets) opt out remains possible for any of the reasons above via the Data Management Plan (DMP).

3. Who has access to your information and to whom is it disclosed?

The access to personal data as well as all information collected in the context of this questionnaire is only granted through User Id/Password to a defined population of users at ICN. These users are members of the Entity organising the questionnaire, and ICN's subcontractor, acting as processor, GFK.

The data will only be used for quantitative analysis; no profiles of single data sets will be reconstructed. All users, who will use the data afterwards, have to agree upon this rule. The data of the survey will be accessible to all members of the consortium. The Scientific Use File (SUF) can also be used by other researchers after the end of the project by signing a data user contract agreeing upon the fact that no single data sets will be reconstructed. ICN will follow EU's Article 29 Data Protection Working Party (0829/14/EN, Opinion 05/2014 on Anonymization Techniques, adopted 10 April 2014) to provide an effective anonymization solution which prevent all parties from singling out an individual in a dataset, from linking



two records within a dataset (or between two separate datasets) and from inferring any information.

No personal data is transmitted to parties, which are outside the recipients and the legal framework mentioned. No personal data will be shared with third parties for direct marketing.

4. How do we protect and safeguard your information?

Your replies, together with your chosen language used for drafting the reply, are recorded in a secured and protected database. The database is not accessible from outside ICN or the subcontractor GFK. Inside those the database can be accessed using a User Id/Password.

Access to the application is via a non-encrypted connection using the normal http protocol. The collected personal data and all information related to the above mentioned questionnaire is stored on a computer of the external contractor, acting as processor, who has to guarantee the data protection and confidentiality required by the Regulation (EC) 45/2001. ICN will keep data in a secure protected server. The Scientific Use File will be stored for at least 5 years following European Commission requirements for Horizon2020 projects.

5. How can you verify, modify or delete your information?

In case you want to verify which personal data, if any, is stored on your behalf by the responsible Controller, have it modified respectively corrected, or deleted, please contact the Controller by using the Contact Information at the end of this statement and by explicitly specifying your request.

6. How long do we keep your data for?

Your data will remain in the database until the results have been completely analysed and exploited. All personal information requested, after completing the verification process of fieldwork, will be removed; making it impossible to know the individual responses of the participants to make sure that the data can only be treated in an aggregated way. The Scientific Use file will be stored for at least 5 years following European Commission requirements for Horizon 2020 projects.

E-mails of respondents who have stated their interest in receiving the summary report will be kept for a maximum of 5 years in a separate file that can be verified, modified or deleted at request according to Data Protection Laws, and which will remain no longer linkable to the results. These will only be used for this purpose and will not be transmitted to parties, which are outside the recipients and the legal framework mentioned. No personal data will be shared with third parties for direct marketing.

7. Contact Information

In case you wish to verify which personal data is stored on your behalf by the responsible controller, have it modified, corrected, or deleted, or if you have questions regarding the



questionnaire, or concerning any information processed in the context of the questionnaire, or on your rights, feel free to contact the support team, using the following contact information:

Should you have a problem completing this questionnaire or if you require detailed assistance or more information, please contact move@colpolsoc.org

More information at <http://move-project.eu>

8. What will happen to the results of the research?

The data sets obtained from the survey will be processed and shared during the life of the project only with the members of the research consortium. The data sets will not contain personal information. After the project, the scientific use file will be available on both, the project web site and ICN web site, through online petition. In general, in order to allow the availability of information and open access to the micro data, we will use and observe Article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement (article applied to all projects participating in the Pilot on Open Research Data in Horizon 2020) as a guideline.

MOVE has voluntarily opted to be part of the Open Research Data Pilot (ORD Pilot) of Horizon2020, designed to improve and maximise access to and the reuse of research data generated by projects. The legal requirements for participating projects are set out in the optional article 29.3 of the Model Grant Agreement. The Pilot on Open Research Data will be monitored throughout Horizon 2020 with a view to further developing Commission policy on open research. Participation in the Open Research Data Pilot does not mean opening up all research data and does not change the obligation to protect results in Article 27, the confidentiality obligations in Article 36, the security obligations in Article 37 or the obligations to protect personal data in Article 39, all of which still apply. During the lifetime of a project, a partial (e.g. for selected datasets) or even complete (i.e. for all datasets) opt out remains possible for any of the reasons above via the Data Management Plan (DMP).

All MOVE partners are aware of the fact that in Horizon 2020 open access (free of charge online access) is mandatory. They have been informed of the EU's open access policy. As a consequence of this, each partner will ensure open access to all peer-reviewed scientific publications relating to its results. Additionally, a summary report will be published on the project website and provided to those participants that state their interest in the results on the last page of the survey at the end of the research.